IMPLEMENTATION COMMITTEE

CONVENTION ON ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT IN A TRANSBOUNDARY CONTEXT PROTOCOL ON STRATEGIC ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT

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Ref. Follow-up on decision VI/2 of the Meeting of the Parties (EIA/IC/S/1 Bystroe Canal Project)

4 April 2018

Dear Ms. Măcelaru,

I am writing to you on behalf of the Implementation Committee under the Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context (Espoo, 1991) and its Protocol on Strategic Environmental Assessment (Kyiv, 2003).

At its forty-first session, held in Geneva from 13 to 16 March 2018, the Committee followed up on decision VI/2 of the Meeting of the Parties to the Convention concerning Danube-Black Sea Deep Water Navigation Canal in the Ukrainian sector of the Danube Delta (the Project) (EIA/IC/S/1).

I am now writing to you, on behalf of the Committee to inform the Government of Romania about the outcomes of the Committees deliberations at that session as presented below and invite it to provide the Committee with any relevant information concerning the matter by 30 July 2018, for the Committee to consider at its forty-second session (Geneva, 11-14 September 2018).

Based on the curator's analysis of the information from Romania dated 13 February 2018 and from Ukraine dated 12 and 16 February 2018, the Committee again noted that Ukraine had made only limited progress in bringing the project into compliance with the Convention as required by the Meeting of the Parties to the Convention since 2008 in decisions IV/2 (paras. 12–14), V/4 (ECE/MP.EIA/15, V/4, para. 24) and VI/2 (paras. 24–25). With reference to its previous opinion, the Committee also reiterated, that the continuation of the dredging activities by the Government of Ukraine would constitute a further breach of its obligations under the Convention.

At the same time, the Committee appreciated that, taking into account the Committee's proposals at its fortieth session (Geneva 5-7 December 2018), Ukraine had prepared a road map with concrete steps to bring the Bystroe Canal Project into full compliance with the Convention, and had reported on the results of monitoring and post project analysis and on the preparation of a bilateral agreement with Romania.

During the session, the Committee held informal consultations with Ukraine on its progress in adopting secondary legislation to ensure full compliance with the Convention and on the draft roadmap to bring the project into full compliance with the Convention. The Committee welcomed the delegation of Ukraine, noting the informal character of the discussions, which did not constitute a formal discussion (a hearing) on the matter, according to paragraph 9 of the Committee's structure and functions and operating rule 11.

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The Committee noted that since its last session, to implement its legislation on environmental impact assessment that had entered into force in December 2018, Ukraine had adopted three pieces of secondary legislation with further two pieces waiting for adoption. According to the Ukrainian delegation, the Law on Environmental Impact Assessment together with all the five secondary acts would ensure full compliance of Ukrainian national legislation with the Convention.

The Committee welcomed the genuine wish of its Government to bring the project into full compliance with the Convention as outlined in the roadmap. The Committee noted with regard to the phases I and II of the Project, that Ukraine intended among other steps to stop works, repeal the final decision, assess damage to the environment and develop a plan for compensatory and mitigation measures. It also noted that Ukraine intended to launch a new Bystroe Route project and to conduct the transboundary environmental impact assessment procedure according to the Convention. After the discussion with the Ukrainian delegation and the clarifications obtained, the Committee concluded that although the list of the declared steps presented in the road map was not exhaustive, the road map represented a good basis and a way forward for bringing the project into full compliance with the Convention. The Committee invited Ukraine to implement the road map without delay. Ukraine was also asked to transmit the road map to the Government of Romania and to conduct consultations with your Government on its implementation.

The Committee also invited Ukraine:

- (a) to continue reporting to the Committee on the monitoring programme for the Bystroe Canal Project on an annual basis;
- (b) to report on the further developments with regard to the preparation of the bilateral draft agreement between Ukraine and Romania further to paragraph 27 of draft decision VII/2.

Then taking into account the outcomes of the informal consultations with Ukraine, the Committee prepared revised draft MOP decision VII/2 with regard to Bystroe Canal project (draft MOP decision IS/1f). At the request of the Committee, draft MOP decision IS/1f will be forwarded by the secretariat as an informal document for information to the Working Group on Environmental Impact Assessment and Strategic Environmental Assessment. In this regard, draft MOP decision IS/1f will be made available at the end of April 2018 at the web-page of the seventh session of the Working Group (Geneva, 28-30 May 2018) following the link http://www.unece.org/index.php?id=47337.

Finally, before transmitting draft decision IS/1f for consideration of the Meeting of the Parties at its intermediary session (Geneva, 5-7 February 2019), the Committee also agreed to finalize draft decision IS/1f at its forty-second session (Geneva, 11-14 September 2018) further to the progress to be made by Ukraine and evidence based information to be provided by the Government of Ukraine and the Government of Romania in advance of that session.

Yours sincerely,

Romas Svedas

Chair, Implementation Committee, Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context Protocol on Strategic Environmental Assessment