?C'!=31!O3a
?#W+)3=+==YM=!O35

E

] 8@>@<4R, F846

4 E@P4": \>Z6 E@&, H

+%C?A+5E7! a] 7?=?; 3Q+E7! a 7?; 3EE3a

7?; 3G+G A? %=I GC+==+; I GC! =EA?CGI

C"$@R"b (DJBB" B@ H"<@O, >>Z< &@BD@F"<,

F&b2">>Z< F HD">FB@DH@<

() , &b>@FH@ R, H&, DH"b F, FF4b, 21-25 L, &D": b 2000 (.,

BJ>8H B@&, FH84 *>b 7 (b) (ii))

G! ; ?/ +==! a 7?=%+=O3a ? ; +/) I=! C?) =?5 A+C+%?17+ 'CI1?%

E AC3; +=+=3+; 7=3/ 73 ;) A (7?=%+=O3a ;) A, 1975 (.)

A, D, F<@HD 7@>&, >P44

A@*(@H@88" ^H'B" III BD@P, FF" B, D, F<@HD"

1"B4F8" F, 8D, H'D4"H' +] 7 ??= 4 F, 8D, H'D4"H :) A

; ! =)! G 3 3EG?C3a %?AC?E!

1.	! *<4>4FHD"H4&>Z6 8@<4H, H 7@>&, >P44 ;) A 4 C"$@R"b (DJBB" >, F8@: \8@ D"2 @$FJO*": 4, 8"84, ^: , <, >HZ <@(JH $ZH\ D"FF<@HD, >Z >" ^H'B, III BD@P, FF" B, D, F<@HD"7@>&, >P44 ;) A (TRANS/WP.30/AC.2/55, TRANS/WP.30/AC.2/53, TRANS/WP.30/186, TRANS/WP.30/184, TRANS/WP.30/182, TRANS/WP.30/180, Informal document No.5 (1997), TRANS/WP.30/R.176). % R"FH>@FH4, ! *<4>4FHD"H4&>Z6 8@<4H, H >" *&"*P"H\ T, FH@6 F, FF44 JH&, D*4: D, T, >4, , BD4>bH@, D">, , C"$@R, 6 (DJBB@6, @ H@<, RH@ >" ^H'B, III @F>@&>@, &>4<">4, *@: O>@ $ZH\ J*, : , >@ B, D, F<@HDJ 8>4O84 ;) A 4 &@2<@O>@6 8@<B\` H, D42"P44 BD@P, *JDZ ;) A (TRANS/WP.30/AC.2/53, BJ>8HZ 36-39).

2.	% F@@H&, HFH&44 F JB@<b>JHZ<4 D, T, >4b<4 C"$@R"b (DJBB" >" *, &b>@FH@ HD, H\, 6 F, FF44 BD4T: " 8 &Z&@*J @ &8: ` R, >44 F: , *J` V4N ^: , <, >H@& & ^H"B III BD@P, FF" B, D, F<@HD" 7@>&, >P44 ;) A:

-	J&, : 4R, >4, R4F: " <, FH B@(DJ284 4 D"2(DJ284 B@* H'<@O, >>Z<4 B, R"Hb<4 4 B: @<$"<4;
-	B, D, F<@HD 8>4O84 ;) A, & H@< R4F: , &8: ` R, >4, & >, , *@B@: >4H, : \>ZN *">>ZN (4*, >H4L48"P4@>>@(@ >@<, D", 8@*" H@&"D@& B@ ("D<@>424D@&">>@6 F4FH, <, 4 4N FH@4<@FH4 4 H*.);
-	4FB@: \2@&">4, >@&ZN H, N>@: @(46 & N@*, @B, D"P46 ;) A, & H@< R4F: , F P, : \` F@8D"V, >4b 2"*, DO, 8 BD4 J&, *@<: , >44 @ >, 2"&, DT, >44 (TRANS/WP.30/186, BJ>8HZ 42 4 43).

	] H@ D, T, >4, $Z: @ JH&, DO*, >@ ! *<4>4FHD"H4&>Z< 8@<4H, H@< 7@>&, >P44 ;) A >" *&"*P"H\ F, *\<@6 F, FF44 (TRANS/WP.30/AC.2/55, BJ>8HZ 38 4 39).

I%+93Q+=3+ Q3E9! ; +EG A?'CI173 3 C! 1'CI173

3.	=" R, H&, DH@6 F, FF44 FB, P4": \>@6 (DJBBZ ^8FB, DH@& B@ ^H"BJ II B, D, F<@HD" 7@>&, >P44 ;) A (4` >\ 1999 (.) ; E! G &Z*&4>J: BD, *: @O, >4, @$ J&, : 4R, >44 *@ 6 R4F: " H'<@O, > @HBD"&: , >4b 4 >"2>"R, >4b BD4 BD@@, *, *, >44 @B, D"P44 ; ) A (Informal document No.1, 1999) F P, : \` BD, *@FH'&4H\ HD"FB@DH>@6 @HD"F: 4 *@B@: >4H, : \>Z, &&2<@O>@FH4 *: b <, O*J>"D@*>ZN *@D@O>ZN B, D, &@2@8.

4.	% H@ O, &D, <b >, 8@H@DZ, ^8FB, DHZ J8"2": 4, RH@ B@*@$S>@, J&, : 4R, >4, R4F: " H'<@O, > @HBD"&: , >4b 4 >"2>"R, >4b <@O, H@F: "$4H\ H'<@O, >>Z6 8@>HD@: \ 2" D, O4<@< ;) A. #Z: @ D, T, >@ 42JR4H\ ^H@H &@BD@F $@: , , B@*D@$>@ >" B@F: , *J` V, 6 FH"*44 (TRANS/WP.30/1999/7, BJ>8H 44).

A+C+E; ?GC 7=3/ 73 ;) A

5.	A, D, F<"HD4&"b 8>4O8J ;) A, F: , *J, H D"2*, : 4H\ *&" &@BD@F":

	- &8: ` R, >4, & 8>4O8J ;) A *@B@: >4H, : \>ZN F&, *, >46;
	- 42<, >, >4, <@*, : 4 8>4O84 ;) A.

%8: ` R, >4, & 8>4O8J ;) A *@B@: >4H, : \>ZN F&, *, >46

6.   7"8 JB@<4>":@F\, B@FHJB4: 4 BD, *:@O, >4b B@ &8: ` R, >4` & 8>4O8J ;) A F:, *J` V4N *@B@: >4H, : \>ZN F&, *, >46:

-      J>48": \>@(@ 4*, >H4L48"P4@>>@(@ >@<, D" *, DO"H, : b 8>4O84 ;) A, 4<, ` V, (@Fb & <, O*J>"D@*>@< $">8, *">>ZN, 8@H@DZ6 &, *, H F, 8D, H'D4"H;) A (TRANS/WP.30/1999/5, BD, *:@O, >4, C@FF46F8@6 K, *, D"P44);

-      8@*" H@&"D@& B@ ("D<@>424D@&">>@6 F4FH, <, , &@2<@O>@, >" JD@&>, 6 2>"8@& (TRANS/WP.30/1999/5, BD, *:@O, >4, C@FF46F8@6 K, *, D"P44);

-      L"8HJD>@6 FH@4<@FH4 H@&"D@& (TRANS/WP.30/1999/5, BD, *:@O, >4, C@FF46F8@6 K, *, D"P44);

-      J&, : 4R, >4` *@ 6 R4F: " H'<@O, > @HBD"&: , >4b 4 >"2>"R, >4b (Informal document No.1 (1999), BD, *:@O, >4, ; E! G (F<. &ZT,));

-      @$b2"H, : \>ZN : 4$@ J8"2Z&", <ZN B@ O, : ">4` F&, *, >46 @ B@F: , *J` V, < B, D, &@2R48, (Informal document No.5 (1997), BD, *:@O, >4, ; E! G).

7.   EB, P4": \>"b (DJBB" ^8FB, DH@& B@ ^H'BJ II BD@P, FF" B, D, F<@HD" 7@>&, >P44 ;) A >" R, H&, DH@6 F, FF44 (4` >\ 1999 (.) & P, :@< B@**, DO": " 88: ` R, >4, & 8>4O8J ;) A J>48": \>@(@ 4*, >H4L48"P4@>>@(@ >@<, D" 8"8 B@:, 2>J` <, DJ, FB@F@$FFHJ` VJ` F@8D"V, >4` 2:@JB@HD, $:, >46 8>4O@6 ;) A 4 BD@P, *JD@6 ;) A (TRANS/WP.30/1999/7, BJ>8H 44).

8.   QH@ 8"F", HFb J8"2">4b L"8HJD>@6 FH@4<@FH4 4 8@*" H@&"D@& B@ ("D<@>424D@&">>@6 F4FH, <, , &ZF8"2Z&": @F\ <>, >4, , RH@ ^H@ <@O, H FB@F@$FFH&@&"H\ BD@&, *, >4` H'<@O, >>ZN BD@P, *JD B@F: , BD, 8D"V, >4b @B, D"P44 ; ) A 4 BD, *@H&D"H4H\ &@2<@O>Z, >"DJT, >4b >" ^H@6 FH"*44. E *DJ(@6 FH@D@>Z, >, 8@H@DZ, ^8FB, DHZ &ZD"24: 4 @$, FB@8@, >>FH\ H, <, <, RH@ &@2<@O>Z 2:@JB@HD, $:, >4b H'8@6 4>L@D<"P44, 6 & BD, FHJB>ZN P, :bN, B@F8@: \8J, $J*JR4 88: ` R, >>@6 & 8>4O8J ;) A, @>" $J*, H *@FHJB>" &@ &D, <b @B, D"P44 ;) A T4D@8@<J 8DJ(J : 4P & >, F8@: \84N (@FJ*"DFH&"N.

9.   A@ <>, >4` F, 8D, H'D4"H' +] 7 ??= 4 F, 8D, H'D4"H' ; ) A, &@BD@F @ B@F: , *J` V, < B, D, &@2R48, *@: O, > @$FJO*"H\Fb F@&<, FH>@ F BD@, 8H@< C, 8@<, >*"P44 @ &@2<@O>@FH4 @FJV, FH&:, >4b B, D, &@2@8 ;) A F JR"FH4, < >, F8@: \84N B, D, &@2R48@& (BJ>8H B@&, FH84 *>b 7 (c) (ii)).

32<, >, >4, <@*, : 4 8>4O84 ;) A

10.   C"$@R"b (DJBB", &@2<@O>@, B@O, : ", H >"B@<>4H\, RH@ >" F&@, 6 *, &b>@FH@6 F, FF44 & 1997 (. @>" 8D"H8@ D"FF<@HD, : " >, @L4P4": \>Z6 *@8J<, >H (Informal document) No.5 B@ B, D, F<@HDJ 8>4O84 ;) A, B@*(@H@&:, >>Z6 ; E! G F@&<, FH>@ F F, 8D, H'D4"H@<. C"$@R"b (DJBB" B@: "(": ", RH@ : ` $@6 &"D4">H B, D, F<@HD, >>@6 8>4O84 ; ) A *@: O, >, B@ &@2<@O>@FH4, F@@H&, HFH&@&"H\ <@*, : 4 ??= *: b H@D(@&ZN *@8J<, >H@&, 4<, ` V, 6 L@D<"H 4 4 *@BJF8"` V, 6 & F, $b ^:, 8HD@>>@@ B@*"R"> H@D(@&ZN *@8J<, >H@&, &8: ` R"N @:, 8HD@>>@(@ @$<, >"

*">>Z<4. A@bF>4H, :\>Z6 H, 8FH >" D"2>ZN b2Z8"N <@O, H $ZH\ B, D, >, F, > 42 @HDZ&>ZN : 4FH@&
8>4O84 ;) A >" @H*, :\>Z6 : 4FH, 8"8 ^H@ F*, : ">@ &, *4>@< "*<4>4FHD"H4&>@< *@8J<, >H, SAD
(H'<@O, >>@6 *, 8: "D"P44, BD4<, >b, <@6 & +E) (TRANS/WP.30/180, BJ>8HZ 28 4 29).

11.   %<, FH, F H, < F, 8D, H'D4"H+] 7 ??= 4 F, 8D, H'D4"H;) A B@: "("` H, RH@ & D"<8"N ^H@(@ BJ>8H'
<@O>@ $Z: @ $Z @$FJ*4H\ &@BD@F @ 2"<, >, 4: 4 *@B@: >, >44 $J<"O>@6 8>4O84 ;) A ^: , 8HD@>>Z<
"*@8J<, >H@<", F@*, DO"V4< H'84, O, 4: 4 *"O, $@: , , @$T4D>Z, F&, *, >4b.

7?; A[_ G+C31! O3a AC?O+) ICY ;) A

AD, *B@FZ: 84 &>, *D, >4b F@&D, <, >>ZN H, N>@: @(46 >" @F>@&, ^: , 8HD@>>@(@ @$<, >" *">>Z<4 (] ?))

12.   ?$V, BD42>">@, RH@ F4FH, <" D"$@HZ >" @F>@&, $J<"O>ZN *@8J<, >H@&, B@*@$>@ F, (@*>bT>, 6
8>4O8, ;) A, <": @^LL, 8H4&>" *: b &&@*" *">>ZN, @F@$, >>@ & F: JR"bN, 8@(*" @*>" 4 H' O, 4: 4
">": @(4R>"b 4>L@D<"P4b *@: O>" $ZH\ &&, *, >" >, @*>@8D"H>@. 7D@<, H@(@, B@*@$>"b $J<"O>"b
F4FH, <" B: @N@ 2"V4V, >" & F: JR", "JH, >H4L48"P44 *">>ZN. =, F@<>, >>@, RH@ ^H4 L"8H@DZ &
2>"R4H, :\>@6 FH, B, >4 &: 4b` H>" H'<@O, >>Z, F: JO$Z, BD4>4<"b &@ &>4<">4, @(D">4R, >4b >" D@FH
R4F: , >>@FH4 4N B, DF@>": " 4 &Z*, : b, <ZN D, FJDF@&, " H'8O, B@FH@b>>@, J&, : 4R, >4, R4F: "
&>, T>, H@D(@&ZN F*, : @8 4 &F, $@: , , 42@VD, >>Z, FB@F@$Z 8@>HD@"$">*Z 4 <@T, >>4R, FH&&".
; , O*J>"D@*>"b H@D(@&: b 4 HD"FB@DH>"b @HD"F: \ H'8O, 4FBZHHZ&"'` H>, ("H4&>Z, B@F: , *FH&4b,
B@F8@: \8J F, (@*>b, RH@$Z @HBD"&4H\ H@: \8@ @*>J B"DH4` (DJ2@&, *@ 50 @D(">42"P46 & D"2>ZN
FHD">"N *@: O>Z @L@D<4H\, B, D, *"H\, B@: JR4H\, @$D"$@H'H\, BD@&, D4H\, 4FBD"&4H\ 4 F*"H\ & "DN4&
$@: , , , 50 @H*, :\>ZN *@8J<, >H@&, RH@, F JR, H@< 8@B46, F@FH"&: b, b, H & FD, *>, < F&ZT, 360 FHD">4P >"
@*>J B, D, &@28J.

13.   ED, *4 @F>@&>ZN >, *@FH'H8@& FJV, FH&J` V, 6 "$J<"O>@6" BD@P, *JDZ ;) A <@O>@ >"2&"H\
F: , *J` V4, :

-    >42846 JD@&, >\ 2"V4V, >>@FH4 H'<@O, >>ZN B, R"H, 6, BD@FH'& b, <ZN & 8>4O8"N ;) A;
-    BD@FH@HJ B@**, : 84 8>4O, 8 ;) A, &Zb&, , >4, R, (@ HD, $J, HFB, P4": \>@(@ @$@DJ*@&">4b;
-    F: @O>Z6 4 B@*&, DO, >>Z6 @T4$8"< BD@P, FF 2"B@: >, >4b 4 @$D"$@H'84 8>4O84 ;) A;
-    <>@(@8D"H>Z6 &&@* @*>@6 4 H'6 O, 4: 4 ">": @(4R>@6 4>L@D<"P44 42 8>4O84 ;) A & $"2Z
*">>ZN H'<@O, > @HBD"&: , >4b, >"2>"R, >4b 4 BD@<, OJH@R>ZN H'<@O, >;
-    >, *@FH'H@R>"bR">"b F&b2\ F H'<@O, >>Z<4 BD@P, *JD"<4 *@ 4 B@F: , @B, D"P44 ;) A.

14.   %>, *D, >4, F@&D, <, >>ZN H, N>@: @(46 >" @F>@&,] ?) <@O, HJFHD">"4H\ $@: \T4>FH&@ J8"2">>ZN
>, *@FH'H8@& 4 *"H\ &F, < JR"FH>48"< D, O4<" ;) A F: , *J` V4, BD, 4<JV, FH&":

- &ZF@846 JD@&, >\ 2"V4V, >>@FH4 @H >, F">8P4@>4D@&">>@(@ *@FHJB";

- BD@FH@HJ &Zb&:, >4b 4 BD, *@H&D"V, >4b >, 2"8@>>ZN *, 6FH&46 &F:, *FH&4, >, &@2<@O>@FH4 *": \>, 6T, (@ 4FB@: \2@&">4b L": \T4&ZN 8>4O, 8 ;) A 4 B@**, : \>ZN H'<@O, >>ZN B, R"H, 6;

- JF4: , >4, 8@>HD@: b >" >"P4@>": \>@< 4 <, O*J">D@*>@< JD@&>, 4 BD@FH@HJ F$@D" J: 48 & F: JR", <@T, >>4R, FH&" 4 BD@&, *, >4b D"2$4D"H, : \FH&";

- F@8D"V, >4, &D, <, >4 H'<@O, >>@(@ 8@>HD@: b 4 H'<@O, >>@(@ @L@D<<: , >4b & H'<@O>bN @HBD"&: , >4b, >"2>"R, >4b 4 BD@<, OJH@R>ZN H'<@O>bN, 4, 8"8 D, 2J: \H'H, F@8D"V, >4, BD@FH@, & >" (D">4P, 4 JF8@D, >4, H'<@O, >>ZN BD@P, *JD B@F:, BD, 8D"V, >4b @B, D"P44 ;) A;

- B@&ZT, >4, ^LL, 8H4&>@FH4 D"$@HZ 4 J<, >\T, >4, R4F: " @T4$@8 F@HDJ*>48@& H'<@O, >>ZN @D(">@&;

- ^8@>@<<4 TH'H>ZN 4 *DJ(4N D, FJDF@&;

- :, (8@FH\ F$@D" *">>>ZN.

15. %>, *D, >4, H, N>@: @(46 >" @F>@&,] ?) B@HD, $J, H D"FN@*@& >" >, @$N@*4<@, @$@DJ*@&">4, 4 8">": Z F&b24, B@*(@H@&8J B, DF@>": " H'<@O, >>ZN @D(">@& 4, , F: 4 >JO>@, 42<, >, >4b >"P4@>": \>ZN H'<@O, >>ZN BD"&4: .

16. % BD4>P4B, , F4FH, <" H'<@O, >>@(@ HD">24H" >" @F>@&,] ?) <@O, H $ZH\ B@FHD@, >" *&J<b D"2: 4R>Z<4 FB@F@$"<4. ?>" <@O, H &8: ` R"H\ & F, $b:

- P, >HD": 42@&">>J` F4FH, <J, (*, &F, H'<@O>4 F@, *4>, >Z *DJ(F *DJ(@< 4 F P, >HD": \>@6 $"2@6 *">>ZN;

- *, P, >HD": 42@&">>J` F4FH, <J, (*, &F, H'<@O>4 F"<@FH@bH, : \>Z, >, @$b2"H, : \>@ *@: O>Z $ZH\ F@, *4>, >Z *DJ( F *DJ(@< 4 >, 4FB@: \2J` HP, >HD": \>J` $"2J *">>ZN *: b ND">, >4b 4>L@D<"P44 @ &F, 6 HD">FB@DH>@6 @B, D"P44.

17. % 8"R, FH&, @*>@(@ 42 BD4<<, D@& P, >HD": 42@&">>@6 F4FH, <Z <@O>@ >"2&"H\ =@&J` "&H@<<"H424D@&">>J` HD">24H>J` F4FH, <J (NCTS). ] H' F4FH, <, <" F@2*"", HFb & +&D@@B, 6F8@< F@@$V, FH&, &2"<, > *, 6FH&J` V4N "$J<@O>ZN" BD@P, *JD, " 4<, >>@ HD">24H>@6 F4FH, <Z E@@$V, FH&" 4 F4FH, <Z @$V, (@ HD">24H". C"$@H" >@&@6 F4FH, <Z @F@&">" >" ^:, 8HD@>>@<@< @$<, >, *">>Z<4 <, O*J H'<@O, >>Z<4 F: JO$"<4 F 4FB@: \2@&">4, < 3>H, D>, H', RH@ B@2&@@: b, H &F, < JR"FH&J` V4< H'<@O>b< B@: JR"H\ B@: >J` 4>L@D<"P4` @ 8"8@6-: 4$@ 8@>8D, H>@6 HD">24H>@6 @B, D"P44, &8: ` R"b HD">24H>J` *, 8: "D"P4`, @O4*", <Z, F&, *, >4b @ *@FH"'8, , F@@$V, >4, @ *@FH"'8, , 4 D, 2J: \H'HZ 8@>HD@: b & BJ>8H, >"2>"R, >4b. %Fb 4>L@D<"P4b ND">4HFb & $"2, *">>ZN, 8@H@DJ` &, *, H +&D@@B, 6F8"b 8@<4FF4b.

18.	C"FF<"HD4&"b D,O4< ;	) A 4 ,(@ @F>@&@B@: "("`V4, BD4>P4BZ, <@O>@ F*,: "H\ &Z&@* @ H@<, RH@, B@-&4*4<@<J, F, (@*>b P, >HD": 42@&">>"b F4FH, <" >" @F>@&,] ?)	>, B@*N@*4H*: b BD@P, *JDZ ;	) A B@ F: , *J`V4< BD4R4>"<:

-	) @(@&"D4&"`V4, Fb FH@D@>Z 4<, `HF@&, DT, >>@ D"2>Z6 JD@&, >\ H, N>@: @(46, @$@DJ*@&">4b 4 8">": @& F&b24, 4FB@: \2J, <ZN H'<@O, >>Z<4 @D(">"<4;

-	F@, *4>, >4, <, O*J F@$@6 &F, N H'<@O, >, BD, *>"2>"R, >>ZN *: b BD@&, *, >4b @B, D"P46 ;) A, & $@:, , R, < 60) @(@&"D4&"`V4NFb FH@D@>"N B@HD, $J, H@(D@<>ZN 4>&, FH44P46 4 BD, *FH'"&: b, HFb >, &@2<@O>Z< &@$@2D4<@< $J*JV, <;

-	F4FH, <" ;) A & F&@, 6 @F>@&, BD, *FH'"&: b, H F@$@6 P, B@R8J >"P4@>": \>ZN BD@P, *JD H'<@O, >>@(@ HD">24H', F&b2"">>ZN <, O*J F@$@6 H@: \8@ B@FD, *FH&@< 8>4O84 ;) A 8"8 , *4>@(@ HD">24H>@(@ 4 ("D">H46>@(@ *@8J<, >H'.

19.	%ZT, BD4&, *, >>Z, D"FFJO*, >4b F&4*, H, : \FH&J`H& B@: \2J *, P, >HD": 42@&">>@6 8@<B\`H, D>@6 F4FH, <Z, 8@H@D"b B@2&@: 4H(4$8@ B@*N@*4H\ 8 &Z$@DJ FD, *FH& *: b 4>L@D<"P4@>>@(@ @$<, >" >" >"P4@>": \>@< JD@&>, , 4 (*, 8>4O8" ;) A <@O, H $ZH\ , *4>FH&, >>Z< F&b2J`V4< 2&, >@< <, O*J D"2: 4R>Z<4 ) @(@&"D4&"`V4<4Fb FH@D@>"<4. AD4 JF: @&44 F@ND">, >4b BD4>P4B@& D, O4<" ;) A >"4$@: , , B@*N@*b6V, , D, T, >4, &4*4HFb & D"FT4D, >44 &@2<@O>@FH, 6 >Z>, T>, 6 $J<"O>@6 8>4O84 ;) A BJH, < <@*, *D, >4b B@D, >@F@(@ ^:, 8HD@>>@(@ >@F4H, : b 4>L@D<"P44, 8@H@DZ6 F<@(JHR4H'"H\ &F, 2"4>H, D, F@&">>Z, H'<@O, >>Z, @D(">Z. A@*@$>"b &@2<@O>@FH\ JO, FJV, FH&J, H F, (@*>b & &4*, , H'8 >"2Z&", <ZN F<"DH-8"DH

E<"DH-8"DHZ

20.	+F: 4 8@D@HB@, F<"DH-8"DH' - ^H@ <48D@FN, <" F >, $@: \T4< &FHD@, >>Z< BD@P, FF@D@<, 8@H@DZ6 JBD"&: b, H 4>L@D<"P4@>>Z< @$<, >@< F &>, T>, 6 FD, *@6, T>, 6 FD, *@6, BD<@6, B"<@6 4 2"V4H@6 4>L@D<"P44. ="4$@: , , &"O>"b @F@$">@FH\ 2"V4HZ 4>L@D<"P44 - >": 4R4, "6(@D4H<@&" *: b T4LD@&">44 4 *, T4LD@&">44 F@@$V, >46. #: "6(@*"Db ^H@<J F<"DH-8"DH' @$, FB, R4&", H H'84, <, N">42<Z 2"V4HZ 4>L@D<"P44 8"8 "JH, >H4L48"P4b, ^:, 8HD@>>"b B@*B4F\ 4 BD@&, D8" P, : @FH>@FH4 *">>ZN. A"<bH\ F<"DH-8"DHZ 4<, , H B@R, >\ (4$8J`FHDJ8HJDJ (4, D"DN4`) 4 D"2*, :, , >" >" B4* ^:, 8, >H'D>ZN L"6: @&, 8@H@DZ, <@(JH BD, *>"2>"R"H\F b *: b D"2>ZN FB@F@$@& BD4<, >, >4b 4: 4 D"2: 4R>ZN BD@<, OJH8@<, &D, <, >4 & H, R, >4, FD@8" F: JO$Z 8"DHZ. #@:, , H@(@, 8"O*Z6 ^:, 8, >H'D>Z6 L"6: <@O, H 4<, H\ D"2>Z, JD@&>4 2"V4HZ, JFH">"&: 4&", <Z, *: b F@ND">, >>@FH4 8"`R, 6, B"D@: , 6, *"">>ZN 4 H*.

21.	1" B@F:, *>4, >, F8@: \8@ : , H F<"DH-8"DHZ BD@T: 4 R, D, 2 ^H'B $JD>@(@ D"2&4H4b, RH@ BD4&, : @ 8 &B, R"H: b`V, <J J<>@O, >4` 4N N"D"8H, D4FH48 4 >"*, O>@FH4 , " H'8O, B"*, >4` FH@4<@FH4. E, (@*>b F<"DH-8"DHZ 4FB@: \2J`HFb BD"8H4R, F84 &F`*J, (*, &@2<@O>Z 4 FHD"N@&Z4

8@<B">4b<4 *: b ND">, >4b, B, D, *"R4 4 BD@&, D84 *">>ZN. AD4<, >, >4, F<"DH-8"DH D"FF<"HD4&", HFb &
8"R, FH&, >"4$@:, , $, 2@B"F>@(@ FB@F@$" *: b B, D, &@*" *, >, O>ZN FJ<<, B, D, *"R4 8@>L4*, >P4": \>@6
4>L@D<"P44 4 *"O, *@8J<, >H@&, "B@*B4F">>ZN" ^: , 8HD@>>Z<4 FD, *FH&"<4.] 8FB, DHZ
BD, *F8"2Z&"` H *": \>, 6T46 $ZFHDZ6 D@FH DZ>8" F<"DH-8"DH.

%@2<@O>@FH4 BD4<, >, >4b F<"DH-8"DH & BD@P, *JD, ;) A (F4FH, <" 8"DH;) A)

22.   AD, *B@: "(", HFb, RH@, F JR, H@< JB@<b>JHZN N"D"8H, D4FH48 F@&D, <, >>ZN F<"DH-8"DH, @>4 <@(JH
>"6H4 F:, *J` V4, BD4<, >, >4b & D"<8"N F4FH, <Z ;) A:

-     & 8"R, FH&, >@F4H, : b 4>L@D<"P44 F D"FT4D, >>@6 B"<bH` *: b ND">, >4b & N@*, BD@P, *JDZ
      ;) A >, @$N@*4<ZN *">>ZN 4 4N B, D, *"R4 <, O>J D"2: 4R>Z<4 H"<@O, >>Z<4 @D(">"<4;
-     & 8"R, FH&, >"*, O>@(@, ^LL, 8H4&>@(@ 4 $ZFHD@(@ FB@F@$" &&@*"/&Z&@*" 4>L@D<"P44 &
      D"2>@D@*">*>ZN F4FH, <"N ^: , 8HD@>>@(@ @$<, >" *">>Z<4;
-     & 8"R, FH&, 2"V4H>@(@ ^: , <, >H" *: b B, DF@>": \>@6 4*, >H4L48"P44 4 2"V4HZ 4>L@D<"P44;
-     & 8"R, FH&, B@*"H&&, DO*, >4b >": 4R4b F@@H&, HFH&J` V, 6 ("D">H44 4 *@BJF8";
-     & 8"R, FH&, 8: ` R" BD4 4FB@: \2@&">44 ^: , 8HD@>>ZN 2"<8@& >" (DJ2@&ZN @H*, : , >4bN.

%F, BD, 4<JV, FH&" F@&D, <, >>@6 H, N>@: @(44 >" @F>@&,] ?) , J8"2">>Z, & BJ>8H, 14, & D"&>@6
FH, B, >4 BD4<, >4<Z 4 8 F<"DH-8"DH"<.

23.   % BD4>P4B, F4FH, <" 8"DH ;) A <@O, HLJ>8P4@>4D@&"H\ H"84< O, @$D"2@<, RH@ 4 >Z>, T>bb
"$J<"O>"b" H, N>@: @(4b. ; , O*J>"D@*>"b @D(">42"P4b &Z*", H 8"DHJ ;) A ("D">H46>@<J
@$X, *4>, >4`, " 2"H, < @>" B, D, *"", HFb *@BJV, >>@<J B, D, &@2R48J. A@F: , *>46 2"B@: >b, H ^H@H
"*@8J<, >H', B@*B4FZ&", H, (@ F B@<@V\` JFHD@6FH&" *: b RH, >4b/2"B4F4 4 BD, *FH"&: b, H 8"DHJ ;) A &
H"<@O, >, @HBD"&: , >4b &<, FH, F HD">FB@DH>Z< FD, *FH&@< 4 H@&"D"<4.

24.   G"<@O>b @HBD"&: , >4b BD@&, Db, H 8"DHJ ;) A & JFHD@6FH&, *: b RH, >4b/2"B4F4 4 F@ND">b, H &F,
F&, *, >4b & $"2, *">>ZN, &8: ` R"b 4>L@D<"P4` @ >": @F, >>ZN B@<B4F4
H"<@O>4 4 BD@R4N 2"<, R">4bN, &&, *, >>ZN H"<@O, 6 @HBD"&: , >4b. ! >": @(4R>Z< BD@P, *JD"
4FB@: \2J, HFb H"<@O, 6 &X, 2*" (BD@<, OJH@R>@6 H"<@O, 6).

25.   G"<@O>b &Z, 2*" F@@" &FH', &FH', 6, b, H 8"DHJ ;) A & JFHD@6FH&@ *: b RH, >4b/2"B4F4, BD@&, Db, H &F,
B@*B4FZ&", H 4 F@ND">b, H F&, *, >4b & $"2, *">>ZN, &8: ` R"b &@2<@O>@Z, 2"<, R">4b. 3>L@D<"P4b @
BD, 8D"V, >44 @B, D"P44 ;) A (@HDZ&&>@6 : 4FHm 2) <@O, H >"BD"&: bH\Fb & H"<@O>` @HBD"&: , >4b
R, D, 2 F4FH, <J] ?) 4: 4, , F: 4 ^H@ >, &@2<@O>@, R, D, 2 *DJ(J` F4FH, <J, 4FB@: \2J, <J` *: b ^H@6 P, : 4.

26. G"<@O>b >"2>"R, >4b B@&H@Db, H &ZT, J8"2">>J` BD@P, *JDJ 4 <@O, H >"BD"&4H\ F@@$V, >4, @ BD, 8D"V, >44 @B, D"P44 ;) A & F4FH, <J SAFETIR. 1"V4V, >>@FH\ 8"DH ;) A 4 >, BD, DZ&>Z, BD@&, D84 BD"&4: \>@FH4 &>, F, >4b & >4N 4>L@D<"P44 B, D, &@2R48@< 4 H'<@O, >>Z<4 @D(">"<4 <@(JH *"O, BD4&, FH4 8 >, 2"<, *: 4H, : \>@<J B@: >@<J 4: 4 R"FH4R>@<J 2"&, DT, >4` (F>bH4` F 8@>HD@: b) BD@P, *JDZ ;) A & BJ>8H, >"2>"R, >4b.

27. A@F:, BD, 8D"V, >4b @B, D"P44 ;) A 8"DH' ;) A *@: O>" $ZH\ &@2&D"V, >" & <, O*J>"D@*>J` @D(">42"P4` R, D, 2 F@@H&, HFH&J` V, , ("D">H46>@, @$X, *4>, >4, , 8"8 ^H@ BD@4FN@*4HF, 6R"F F 8>4O8"<4 ; ) A. ; , O*J>"D@*>b @D(">42"P4b &&@*4H &F, F&, *, >4b 42 8"DHZ & P, >HD": \>J` $"2J *"'>>ZN, (*, @>4 ND">bHFb & H, R, >4, *: 4H, : \>@(@ &D, <, >4.

28. %"O>@6 @F@$, >>@FH\` F4FH, <Z 8"DH ; ) A b&: b, HFb H@, RH@ &F, JR"FH&J` V4, & >, 6 : 4P" (<, O*J>"D@*>b @D(">42"P4b, >"P4@>": \>@, @$X, *4>, >4, , B, D, &@2R48 4 H'<@O, >>Z, @D(">">4) <@(JH 4<, H\ D"2>Z, JD@&>4 *@FHJB" 8 4>L@D<"P44 >" F<"DH-8"DH, , >"R4>"b @H "H@: \8@ *: b RH, >4b" (F<. BJ>8H 20). #@: , , H@(@, R"FH\ 4>L@D<"P44 <@O, H $ZH\ F*, : ">" >, R4H", <@6 *: b @H*, : \>ZN JR"FH>48@&. ="BD4<, D, , F: 4 L"8HJD">"b FH@4<@4<@FH\ H@&"D@& $J*, H 88: ` R, >" & B, D, F<@HD, >>J` 8>4O8J ;) A, @>" <@O, H $ZH\ F*, : ">" *@FHJB>@6 H@: \8@ *: b H"<@O, >>ZN @D(">@&.

29. ?B4F">>Z, &ZT, & @$V4N R, DH'N &@2<@O>@FH4 BD4<, >, >4b F<"DH-8"DH *@: O>Z D"FF<"HD4&"H\H\Fb 8"8 BD, *&"D4H, : \>Z6 >"$D@F@8, B@*(@H@&: , >>Z6 F, 8D, H'D4"H@< +] 7 ??= 4 F, 8D, H'D4"H@< ;) A 4 H@, $J` V46 @$b2"H, : \>@6 *": \>, 6T, 6 BD@D"$@H84. %F:, *FH&4, , ^H@(@ F, (@*">b $Z: @ $Z BD, O*, &D, <, >>@ &"&"H\Fb & H, N>4R, F84, , ` D4*4R, F84, 4 @D(">42"P4@>>Z, *, H": 4, >, @$N@*4<Z, *: b ^8FB: J"H"P44 H"8@6 F4FH, <Z.

%>, *D, >4, F4FH, <Z 8"DH ;) A 4 >, @$N@*4<Z, 2"HD"HZ

30. E:, *J, H B@*R, D8>JH\, RH@ &>, *D, >4, F4FH, <Z 8"DH ;) A >, HD, $J, H 42<, >, >4b >4 $"2@&@6 BD@P, *JDZ ;) A, >4 >"P4@>": \>ZN BD@P, *JD H'<@O, >>@(@ 8@>HD@: b. % H, R, >4, *@FH'H@R>@ *: 4H, : \>@(@ B, D, N@*>@(@ B, D4@*" @>" <@O, H 4FB@: \2@&"H\Fb 8"8 *@B@: >, >4, 8 FJV, FH&J` V, 6 "$J<"O>@6" F4FH, <, , . ' 4$8@FH\ BD4<, >, >4b F<"DH-8"DH @$, FB, R4&"N F@&<, FH4<@FH\, FH4 4<@< F@ &F, <4 "&H@<"H424D@&">>ZN4 F4FH, <"<4, BD4<, >b, <Z<4 & >"FH@bV, , &D, <b, , &D, <b H'<@O, >>ZN4 F: JO$"<4.

31. 7"8 JB@<4>":@F\ @F\ (BJ>8H 15), &@2<@O>@FH\ 2"<, >Z >" F<"DH, H, N>@: @(44 >" @F>@&, , ^:, 8HD@>>@(@ @$<, >" *"'>>Z<4 88: ` R", H\ F, $b D"FN@*Z >" @$@DJ*@&">4, , @$@DJ*@&">4, , 4 8">": Z F&b24 F&b24, B@*(@H@&8J B, DF@>": " H'<@O, >>ZN @D(">@& 4, , F: 4 B"HD, $J, HFb, 42<, >, >4, >"P4@>": \>ZN H'<@O, >>ZN BD@&4: . ="4$@: , , , FJV, FH&, >>@6 F@FH"&: b` V, 6 D"FN@*@& >" 8">": Z F&b24, <@O, H $ZH\ B@*(@H@&8" B, DF@>": ", B@*(@H@&8" B, DF@>": ",

, F: 4 B@F: , *>4N >, FJV, FH&J, H 4 4N >"*@ F@2*"H\ (>"BD4<, D, H, : , L@>>J` F, H\, FBJH>48@&Z, 8">": Z 4
H *.). % F: JR", BD4<, >, >4b F<"DH-8"DH F@2*">4b *@D@(@FH@bV4N 8">": @& F&b24 >, B@HD, $J, HFb.

32.   A@ BD, *&"D4H, : \>Z< @P, >8"< F, 8D, H'D4"H' +] 7 ??= 4 F, 8D, H'D4"H' ;) A,RH@$Z &<, FH4H\
4>L@D<"P4` 42 F, (@*>bT>, 6 8>4O84 ; ) A, &8: ` R"b &&2<@O>Z, 42<, >, >4b (F<. &ZT,) 8"DH'
;) A *@: O>" 4<, H\ @$X, < B"<bH4 @H 10 *@ 30 84: @$"6H, & 2"&4F4<@HF4 @H R4F: " @HDZ&>ZN : 4FH@&.
% >"FH@bV, , &D, <b FH@4<@FH\ 8"DHZ F H'8@6 B"<bH\` 8@: , $: , HFb @H 6 *@ 8 *@: : "D@& ES ! , >@
BD, *B@: "(", HFb, RH@ ^H' P4LD" JB"*, H>4O, 2 *@: : "D@& ES ! 8 <@<, >HJ >"R": " &>, *D, >4b 8"DH
;) A.

33.   ) : b D"$@HZ F 8"DH"<4 ;) A H'<@O, >>Z< @D(">"< B@HD, $J, HFb @$@DJ*@&">4, *: b
RH, >4b/2"B4F4 *">>ZN 4 B, D, *"R4 >" 8"DHJ @BD, *, : , >>ZN 8@<"<. G4B4R>@, D"$@R, , <, FH@, H
F@FH@bH\ 42 @$ZR>@(@ B, DF@>"<\ H, D" F F@@H&, HFH&J` V4< BD@(D"<<>Z< @$, FB, R, >4, < 4
JFHD@6FH&" *: b RH, >4b/2"B4F4. E, (@*>b FH@4<@FH\ @*>@(@ H'8@(@ JFHD@6FH&" *: b F<"DH-8"DH
F@FH'&: b, H@H 40 *@: : "D@& ES ! 4 2"&4F4H@H&ZB@: >b, <ZN LJ>8P46, @*>"8@ @>" >, BD, DZ&>@
F>4O", HFb 4, $@: , , H@(@, ^H4 JFHD@6FH&" <@(JH $ZH\ BD4@$D, H, >Z F $@: \T@6 F84*8@6 BD4 JF: @&44,
RH@ $@: \T"b B"DH4b F<"DH-8"DH 2"8"2">" J H@(@ O, 42(@H@&4H, : b.

34.   A@*&@*b 4H@(4, <@>@>@ F8"2"H\, RH@ H'84, N"D"8H, D4FH484 BD4<, >, >4b F<"DH-8"DH 8"8 F8@D@FH\
@B, D"P46 4 4N >428"b FH@4<@FH\, $@: \T"b B"<bH\, 2"V4V, >>@FH\, >"*, O>@FH\, $, 2@B"F>@FH\,
(4$8@FH\, @R, >\ >42846 JD@&, >\ @T4$@8, &&2<@O>@FH\ 4FB@: \2@&">4b & F, HbN <@(JH 2"R4H, : \>@
J: JRT4H\ BD4<, >, >4, BD@P, *JDZ ;) A &@ &F, N) @(@"D4&"` V4NFb FH@D@>N, @HR, (@ &Z4(D"` H 4
H@D(@&: b, 4 HD"FB@DH>"b @HD"F: \, 4 H"<@O, >>Z, @D(">Z.

A@F: , *J` V"b *, bH, : \>@FH\ C"$@R, 6 (DJBBZ 4 *DJ(4N @D(">@&

35.   AD@, 8H 8"DH ;) A, , F: 4 @> $J*, H @*@$D, > & BD4>P4B, C"$@R, 6 (DJBB@6, <@O, H $ZH\ D"2D"$@H'>
4 D, ": 42@&"> B@ F: , *J` V, 6 BD@(D"<<, :

; , D@BD4bH4b	?H&, HFH&, >>Z, @D(">Z	ED@84
C"2D"$@H8" BD@, 8H' *, H': \>@6 8@>P, BP44 F4FH, <Z 8"DH;) A, &8: ` R"b H, N>4R, F84, , ` D4*4R, F84, 4 @D(">42"P4@>>Z, HD, $@&">4b	EB, P4": \>"b (DJBB" ^8FB, DH@& (@L4P4": \>"b 4 D"$@R"b) F@&<, FH>@ F F, 8D, H'D4"H@< +] 7 ??= 4 F, 8D, H'D4"H@< ;) A	<"DH - @8Hb$D\ 2000 (.

?*@$D, >4, 4 JH&, DO*, >4, BD@, 8H' 8@>P, BP44	C"$@R"b (DJBB" WP.30 4 ! *<4>4FHD"H4&>Z6 8@<4H, H	@8Hb$D\ 2000 (.
; , D@BD4bH4b	**?HR, HFHR, >>Z, @D(">Z**	**ED@84**
?FJV, FH&:, >4, ^8FB, D4<, >H' &*@: \ @*>@(@ 4: 4 >, F8@: \84N , &D@B, 6F84N HD">FB@DH>ZN 8@D4*@D@&	E@@H&, HFH&J` V4, FHD">Z F@&<, FH>@ F F, 8D, H'D4"H@< +] 7 ??= 4 F, 8D, H'D4"H@< ;) A	2001 (.
! >": 42 D, 2J: \H'H@& ^8FB, D4<, >H' 4, BD4 >, @$N@*4<@FH4, B, D, F<@HD BD@, 8H' 8@>P, BP44	C"$@R"b (DJBB" WP.30	2002 (.
A@*(@H@&8" BD, *: @O, >46 B@ B@BD"8"< 8 7@>&, >P44 ;) A	C"$@R"b (DJBB" WP.30 EB, P4": \>"b (DJBB" ^8FB, DH@&	2002 (.
?*@$D, >4, BD, *: @O, >46 B@ B@BD"8"< 4 42*">4, J&, *@<: , >4b *, B@24H'D4b	! *<4>4FHD"H4&>Z6 8@<4H, H _ D4*4R, F846 *, B"DH'<, >H??=	2002 (.
A@*(@H@&8" B, DF@>": ", @F>"V, >4, @$@DJ*@&">4, < 4 BD@(D"<<>Z< @$, FB, R, >4, <	) @(@&"D4&"` V4, Fb FH@D@>Z F@&<, FH>@ F F, 8D, H'D4"H@< +] 7 ??= 4 F, 8D, H'D4"H@< ;) A ; , O*J>"D@*>"b(Z,) @D(">42"P4b(4) ' "D">H46>Z, @$X, *4>, >4b A, D, &@2R484	2003-2004 ((.
%FHJB: , >4, & F4: J B@BD"8"<@8	_ D4*4R, F846 *, B"DH'<, >H??=	2004 (.
A, D, N@*>Z6 B, D4@* (<@O, H 4FB@: \2@&"H'H\Fb 8>4O8" ;) A 4/4: 4 8"DH' ;) A)	) @(@&"D4&"` V4, Fb FH@D@>Z	2004-2006/2010 ((.
?$b2"H, : \>@, 4FB@: \2@&">4, 8"DH;) A	) @(@&"D4&"` V4, Fb FH@D@>Z	2006/2010 ((.

36. C"$@R"b (DJBB", &@2<@O>@, B@O, : ", HD"FF<@HD, H\ &ZT, JB@<b>JHZ, BD4>P4BZ *: b B@*(@H@&84 F@@H&, HFH&J` V4N <, D@BD4bH46 & D"<8"N ^H"B" III BD@P, FF" B, D, F<@HD" 7@>&, >P44 ;) A.

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