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Economic Commission for Europe

Inland Transport Committee

Eightieth session
Geneva, 20-23 February 2018
Item 5(k) of the provisional agenda
Strategic questions of a modal and thematic nature:
Transport statistics and data

Transport statistics Infocards

Note by the secretariat

As set out in document ECE/TRANS/2018/17 this document contains the transport statistics infocards.

ALBANIA

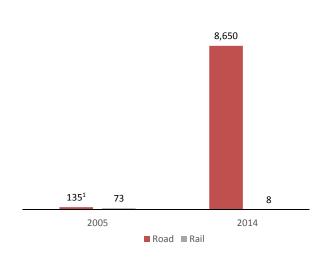


• Area: 28,748 km² • Inhabitants: 2,876,100 (2016)
Contracting Party to 30 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 14 UN Road Safety Conventions.

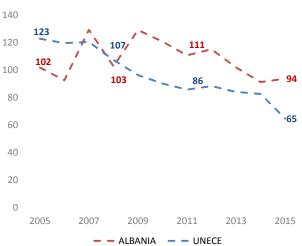
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	404
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	140
Passenger-km by road (million), 2014	8,650
Tonne-km by road (million), 2014	3,500
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	7
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	23
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	270
Injured, 2015	2,422
Injury accidents, 2015	1,992
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	94
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	67
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	136

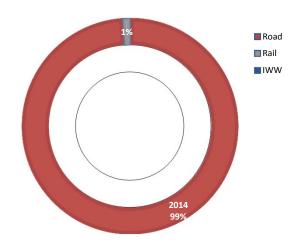
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



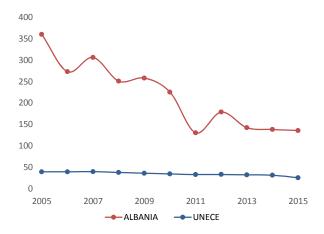
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)²



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Refers to public transit only

² Inland waterway share unavailable and not shown

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

ARMENIA

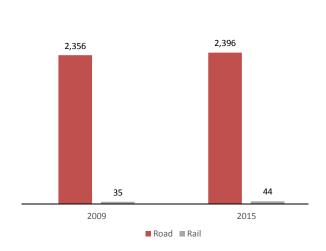
• Area: 29,743 km² • Inhabitants: 2,998,600 (2016)

Contracting Party to 9 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 3 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand) Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015 ¹	2,396
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	479
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	44
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	640
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2016	267
Injured, 2016	4,451
Injury accidents, 2016	3,203
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2016	89
100,000 passenger cars	
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	83

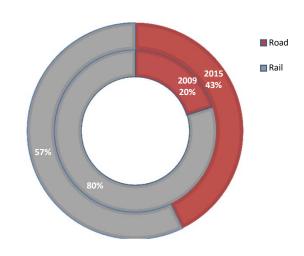
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)¹



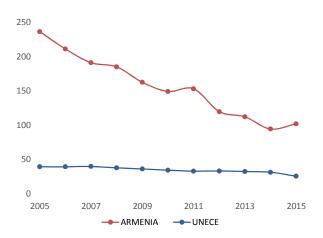
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Passenger kilometres by road does not include private transport

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

AUSTRIA

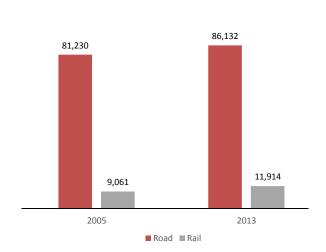
• Area: 83,858 km² • Inhabitants: 8,739,810 (2016)

Contracting Party to 40 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 12 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	4,748
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	550
Passenger-km by road (million), 2013	86,132
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	17,161
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	12,208
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	20,266
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2014	2,177

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	479
Injured, 2015	47,366
Injury accidents, 2015	37,960
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	56
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	10
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	13

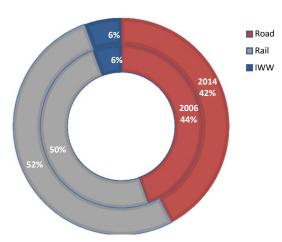
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



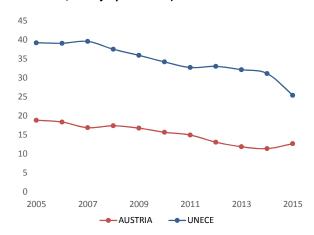
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database

 $\textit{Note}: \textit{For road safety graphics}, \textit{\textbf{UNECE}} \textit{ refers to the average value of UNECE member States}. \textit{IWW} = \textit{Inland waterways}$

AZERBAIJAN



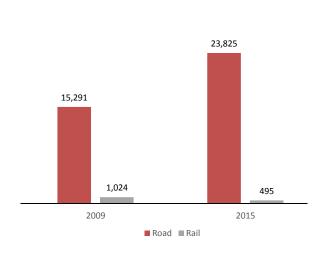
• Area: 86,600 km² • Inhabitants: 9,705,600 (2016)

Contracting Party to 15 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	1,130
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	117
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015	23,825
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	15,532
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	495
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	6,210
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2016	759
Injured, 2016	2,003
Injury accidents, 2016	2,006
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2016	78
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	79
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	378

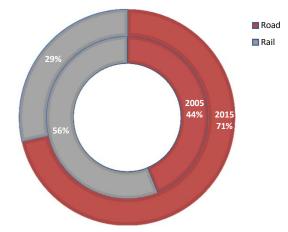
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



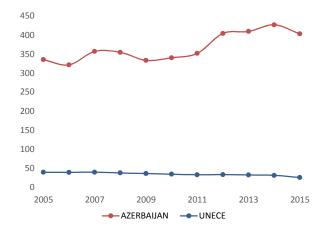
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

BELARUS

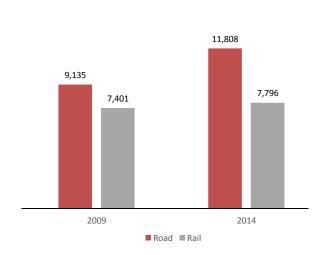
• Area: 207,600 km² • Inhabitants: 9,481,521 (2016)

Contracting Party to 23 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 11 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2014 Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	2,943
inhabitants), 2014	310
Passenger-km by road (million), 2014	11,808
Tonne-km by road (million), 2014 ¹	26,587
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2014	7,796
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2014	44,997
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2014	49

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2016	588
Injured, 2016	3,923
Injury accidents, 2016	3,654
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2016	62
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	26
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	161

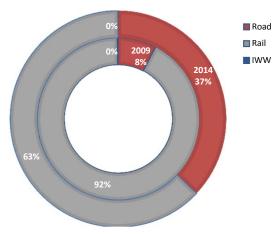
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



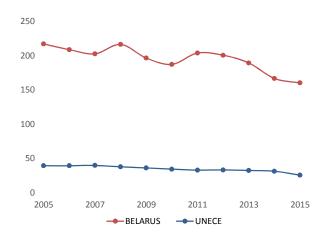
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)¹



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Tonne-kilometres by road refer to goods carried on a commercial basis

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

BELGIUM

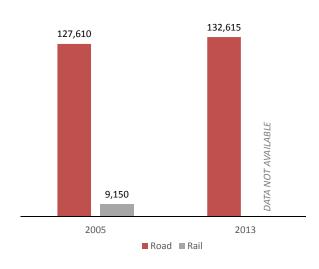
• Area: 30,528 km² • Inhabitants: 11,271,000 (2016)

Contracting Party to 36 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 15 UN Road Safety Conventions.

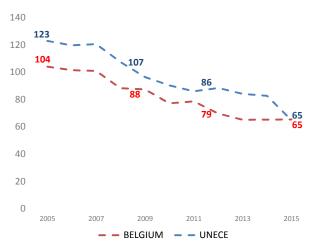
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	5,624
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	502
Passenger-km by road (million), 2013	132,615
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	31,729
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2010	10,565
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2010	5,729
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	10,426

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	732
Injured, 2015	51,839
Injury accidents, 2015	40,303
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	65
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	13
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	18

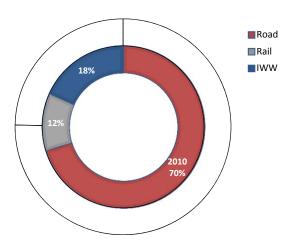
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



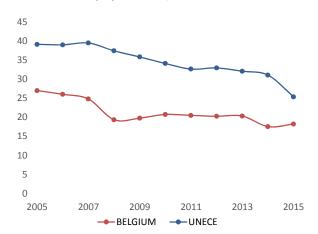
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.



BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

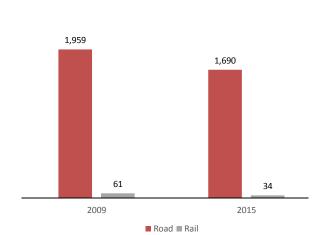
• Area: 51,197 km² • Inhabitants: 3,802,134 (2016)

Contracting Party to 27 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 11 UN Road Safety Conventions.

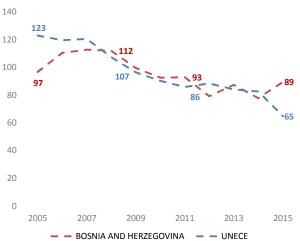
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	829
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	217
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015	1,690
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	3,405
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	34
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	1,285
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2016	321
Injured, 2016	11,188
Injury accidents, 2016	7,716
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2016	84
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	41
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	42

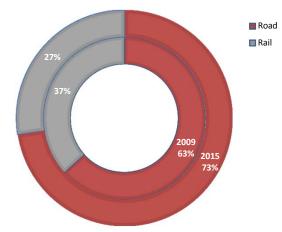
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



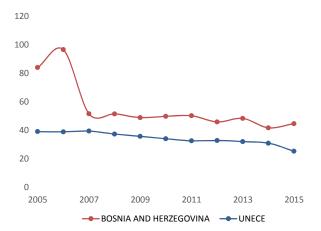
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of UNECE member States.

BULGARIA

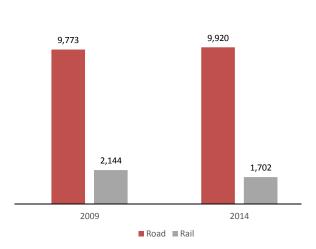
• Area: 110,993 km² • Inhabitants: 7,127,820 (2016)

Contracting Party to 35 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 15 UN Road Safety Conventions.

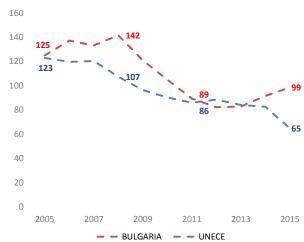
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2014	3,014
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2014	417
Passenger-km by road (million), 2014	9,920
Tonne-km by road (million), 2014	27,922
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2014	1,702
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2014	3,439
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2014	5,074

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	708
Injured, 2015	8,971
Injury accidents, 2015	7,225
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	99
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	22
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	98

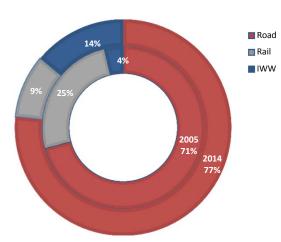
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



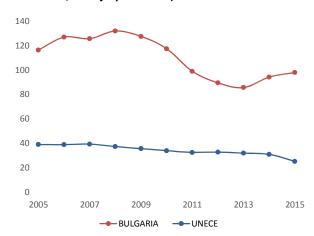
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of UNECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

CANADA



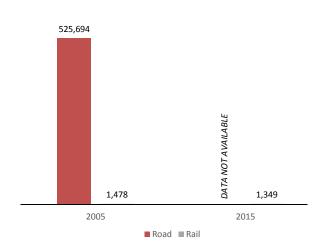
• Area: 9,970,610 km² • Inhabitants: 36,286,425 (2016)

Contracting Party to 8 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 2 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016 ¹	22,410
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2016¹	618
Passenger-km by road (million), 2009	494,700
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	277,396
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	1,349
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	411,623
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2011	23,600

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	1,858
Injured, 2015	161,902
Injury accidents, 2015	118,404
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	52
100,000 passenger cars, 2015 ¹	8
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	16

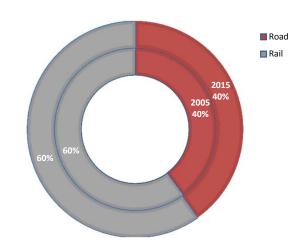
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



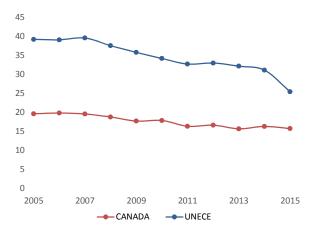
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Passenger cars refers to all vehicles weighing less than 4,500 kg

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

CROATIA



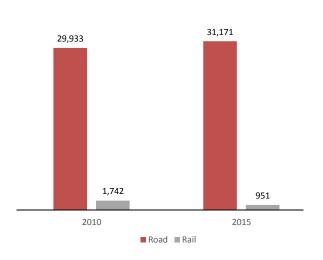
• Area: 56,542 km² • Inhabitants: 4,171,230 (2016)

Contracting Party to 25 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 8 UN Road Safety Conventions.

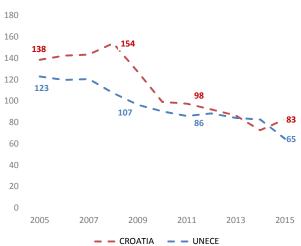
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	1,500
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	357
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015 ¹	31,171
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	10,439
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	951
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	2,184
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	879

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	348
Injured, 2015	15,023
Injury accidents, 2015	11,038
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	83
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	23
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	32

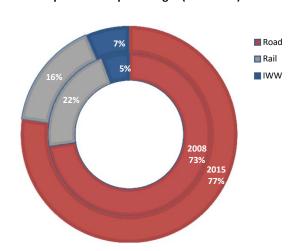
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)1



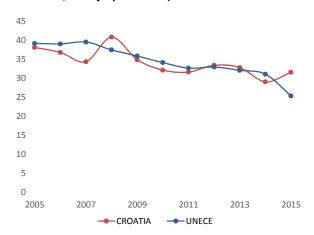
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Passenger kilometres by road does not include transport by private bus

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available

CYPRUS



• Area: 9,251 km² • Inhabitants: 851,560 (2016)

Contracting Party to 18 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

488
575
563
-
-
-

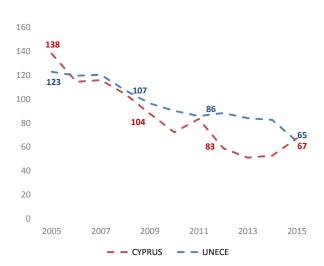
Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	57
Injured, 2015	947
Injury accidents, 2015	660
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	67
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	12
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	86

Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

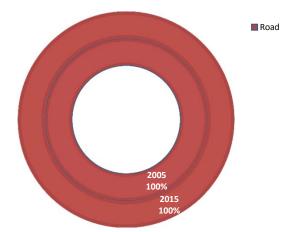
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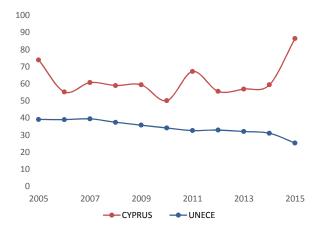
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

CZECHIA

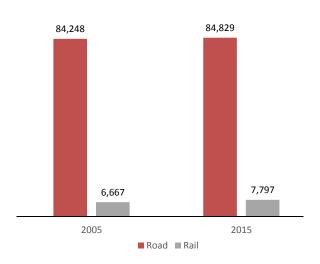
• Area: 78,866 km² • Inhabitants: 10,565,280 (2016)

Contracting Party to 36 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 13 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	5,115
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	485
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015	84,829
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	58,714
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	7,797
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	14,574
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	36

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	734
Injured, 2015	26,892
Injury accidents, 2015	21,561
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	70
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	14
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	34

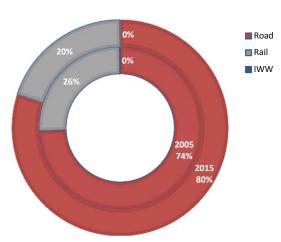
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)1



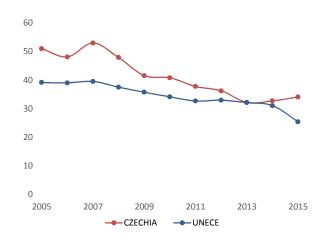
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

 $\textit{Note:}\ \mathsf{For}\ \mathsf{road}\ \mathsf{safety}\ \mathsf{graphics},\ \textit{UNECE}\ \mathsf{refers}\ \mathsf{to}\ \mathsf{the}\ \mathsf{average}\ \mathsf{value}\ \mathsf{of}\ \mathsf{UNECE}\ \mathsf{member}\ \mathsf{States.}\ \mathsf{IWW}=\mathsf{Inland}\ \mathsf{waterways}$

¹ In 2010 there was a change in road traffic census methodology for passenger kilometres by road

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

DENMARK



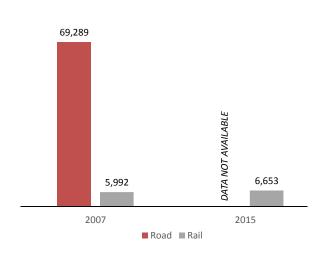
• Area: 43,094 km² • Inhabitants: 5,729,000 (2016)

Contracting Party to 32 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 12 UN Road Safety Conventions.

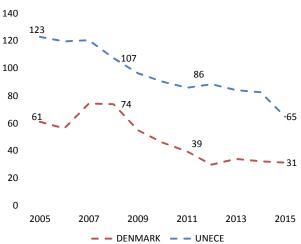
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	2,466
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2016	430
Passenger-km by road (million), 2012	71,322
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	16,094
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	6,653
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	2,273
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	_

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	178
Injured, 2015	3,156
Injury accidents, 2015	2,853
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	31
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	7
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	62

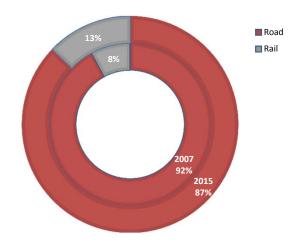
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of UNECE member States.

ESTONIA

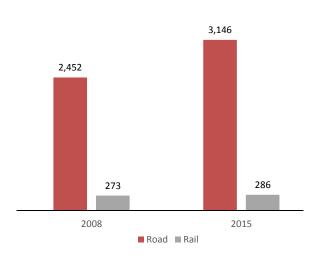
• Area: 45,228 km² • Inhabitants: 1,315,900 (2016)

Contracting Party to 15 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	677
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	515
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016 ¹	2,865
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	6,259
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	286
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	3,117
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	67
Injured, 2015	1,758
Injury accidents, 2015	1,391
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	51
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	10
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	48

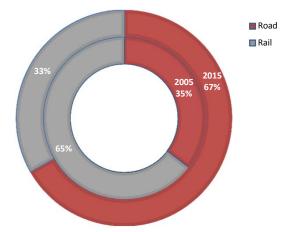
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)1



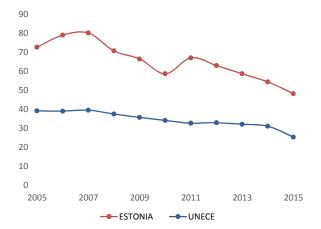
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Passenger kilometres by road refers to public transport only

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

FINLAND

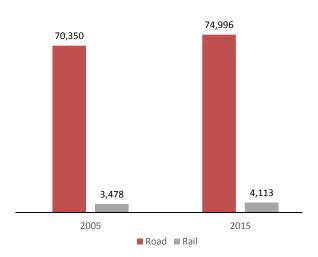


Contracting Party to 32 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 14 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015 Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	3,235
inhabitants), 2015	590
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015	74,996
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	24,485
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	4,113
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	8,468
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	128

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	266
Injured, 2015	6,385
Injury accidents, 2015	5,164
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	49
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	8
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	52

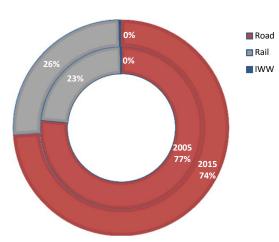
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



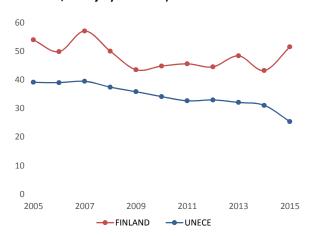
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of UNECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

FRANCE

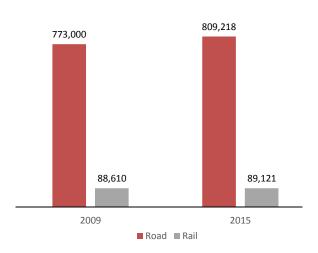
• Area: 551,500 km² • Inhabitants: 66,858,000 (2016)

Contracting Party to 39 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 14 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	32,326
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	485
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015	809,218
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	153,575
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	89,121
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	34,252
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	8,314

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	3,459
Injured, 2015	70,774
Injury accidents, 2015	56,600
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	52
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	11
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	61

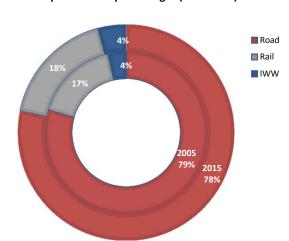
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



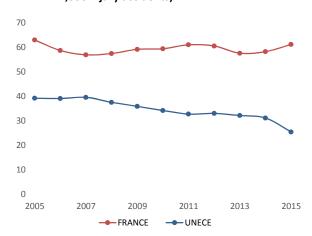
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

GEORGIA



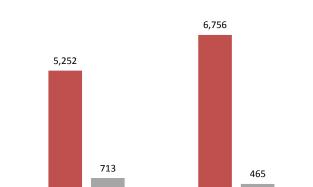
• Area: 69,700 km² • Inhabitants: 3,719,300 (2016)

Contracting Party to 17 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 10 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2014	821
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2014	200
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	6,945
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	674
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	545
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2016	3,424
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	_

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2016	581
Injured, 2016	9,951
Injury accidents, 2016	6,939
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2016	156
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	62
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1.000 injury accidents, 2016	84

Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



■ Road ■ Rail

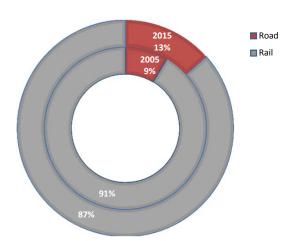
2015

Fatalities per million inhabitants

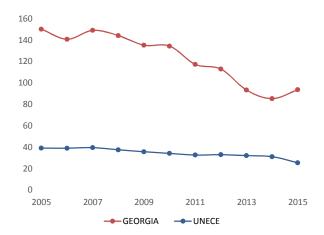


Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)

2005



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database

 $\it Note:$ For road safety graphics, $\it UNECE$ refers to the average value of UNECE member States.

GERMANY

• Area: 357,030 km² • Inhabitants: 82,491,000 (2016)

Contracting Party to 33 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 12 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015 Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	45,071
inhabitants), 2015	552
Passenger-km by road (million), 2014	999,590
Tonne-km by road (million), 2014	310,142
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	90,944
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2014	112,629
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	55,315

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	3,459
Injured, 2015	393,432
Injury accidents, 2015	305,659
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	42
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	8
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	11

Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

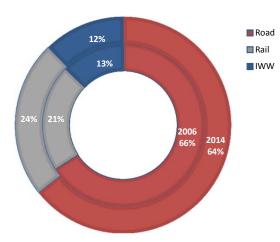
999,590 945,052 75,640 90,827

■ Road ■ Rail

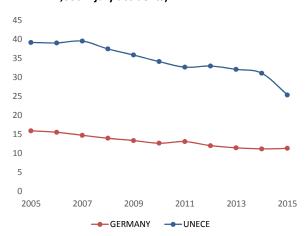
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of UNECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

GREECE



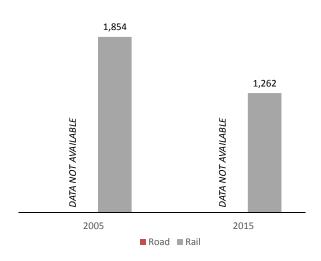
• Area: 131,957 km² • Inhabitants: 10,783,750 (2016)

Contracting Party to 27 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 14 UN Road Safety Conventions.

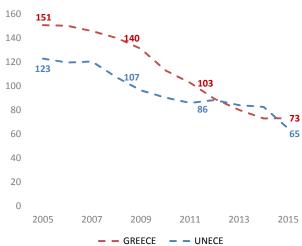
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	5,108
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	472
Passenger-km by road (million)	
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	20,903
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	1,262
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	293
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015 ¹	793
Injured, 2015 ¹	14,096
Injury accidents, 2015	11,440
Road deaths per ¹	
Million inhabitants, 2015	73
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	16
Severity of road traffic accidents ¹	
Fatalities per 1.000 injury accidents, 2015	69

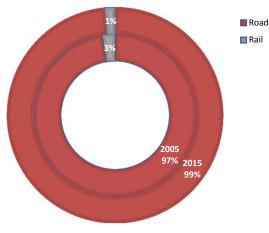
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



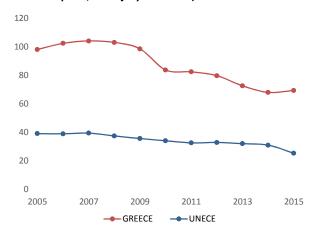
Fatalities per million inhabitants¹



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)¹



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Persons are recorded as killed who die within 3 days as a result of the accident: persons who die later are recorded as injured

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

HUNGARY

• Area: 93,030 km² • Inhabitants: 9,814,020 (2016)

Contracting Party to 38 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 16 UN Road Safety Conventions.

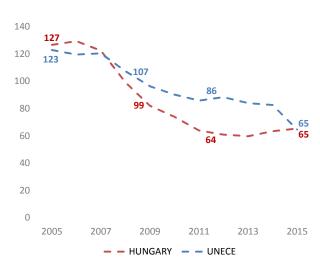
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	3,197
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	325
Passenger-km by road (million), 2012 ¹	51,793
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	38,352
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	7,609
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	10,010
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	1,824

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	644
Injured, 2015	20,899
Injury accidents, 2015	16,331
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	65
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	20
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	39

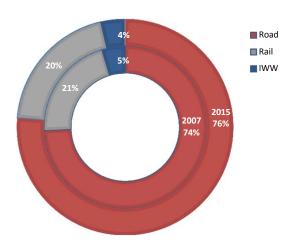
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

9,474 7,609 Pata NOT AVAILABLE Body NOT AVAILABLE The state of the

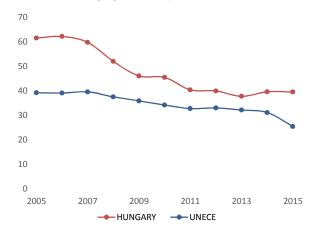
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Does not include international transport by bus or mini buses

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

ICELAND



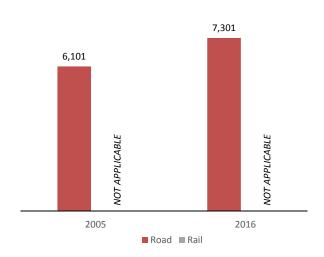
• Area: 103,000 km² • Inhabitants: 336,060 (2016)

Contracting Party to 2 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 2 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2016	240
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2016	716
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	7,301
Tonne-km by road (million), 2005	815
Passenger-km by rail (million)	-
Tonne-km by rail (million)	-
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	16
Injured, 2015	1,308
Injury accidents, 2015	912
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	48
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	7
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	18

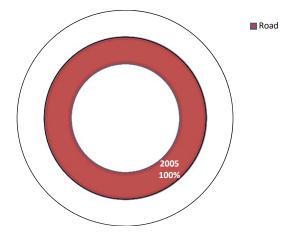
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



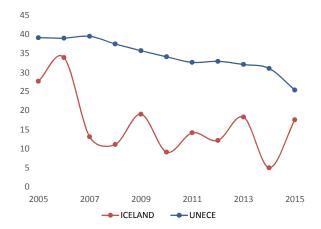
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of UNECE member States.

IRELAND

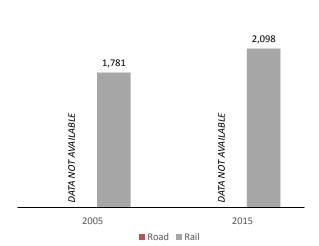


Contracting Party to 19 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 4 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	2,060
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	444
Passenger-km by road (million), 2011	33,686
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	9,844
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	2,098
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	96
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2014	193
Injured, 2013	6,919
Injury accidents, 2013	4,976
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2014	42
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	10
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2013	38

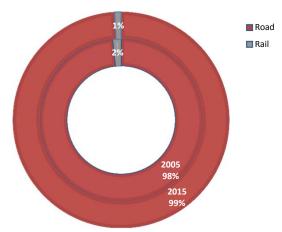
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



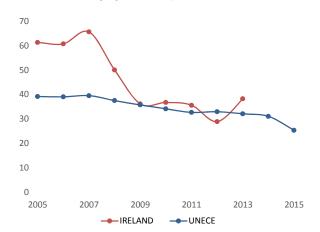
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of UNECE member States.

ISRAEL



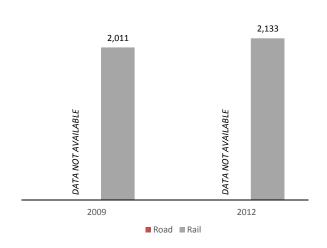
• Area: 22,145 km² • Inhabitants: 8,547,050 (2016)

Contracting Party to 8 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 2 UN Road Safety Conventions.

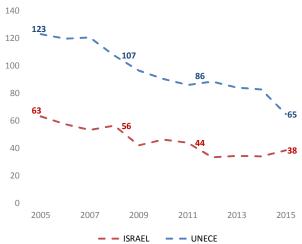
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2012 Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	2,269
inhabitants), 2012	287
Passenger-km by road (million)	
Tonne-km by road (million)	
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2012	2,133
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2012	1,011
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2016	335
Injured, 2016	21,901
Injury accidents, 2016	12,015
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2016	39
100,000 passenger cars, 2012	12
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	28

Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

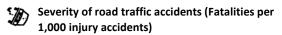


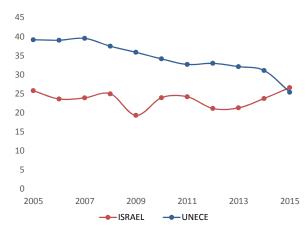
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Not applicable / .. Not available.





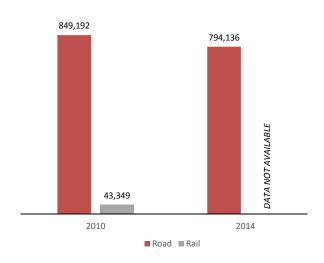
• Area: 301,337 km² • Inhabitants: 60,627,500 (2016)

Contracting Party to 36 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 15 UN Road Safety Conventions.

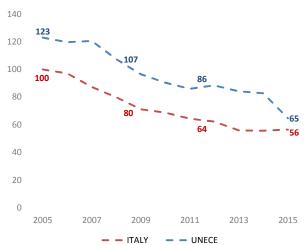
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2014	37,081
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2014	610
Passenger-km by road (million), 2014	794,136
Tonne-km by road (million), 2014	117,813
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2011	39,368
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2011	11,547
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2014	64

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	3,428
Injured, 2015	246,920
Injury accidents, 2015	174,539
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	56
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	9
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	20

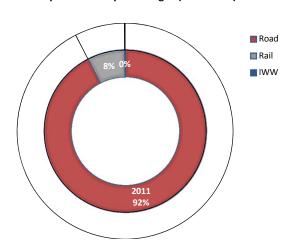
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



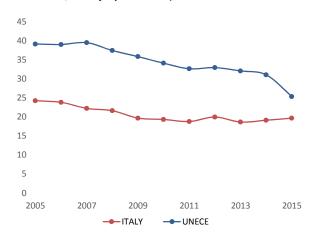
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

 $\textit{Note:} \ \ \text{For road safety graphics, } \textit{UNECE} \ \ \text{refers to the average value of UNECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways}$

KAZAKHSTAN

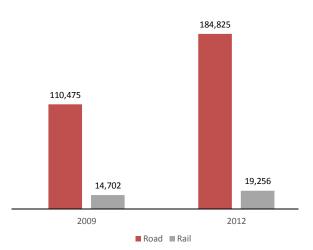


• Area: 2,724,900 km² • Inhabitants: 17,855,384 (2016)
Contracting Party to 18 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 11 UN Road Safety Conventions.

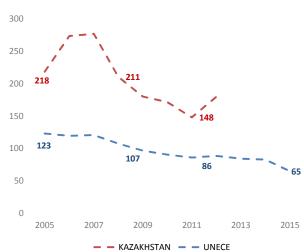
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2013	3,678
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2013	215
Passenger-km by road (million), 2012	184,825
Tonne-km by road (million), 2012	132,297
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2013	20,625
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2013	231,290
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2012	62

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2012	3,022
Injured, 2012	17,488
Injury accidents, 2012	14,168
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2012	180
100,000 passenger cars, 2012	83
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1.000 injury accidents, 2012	213

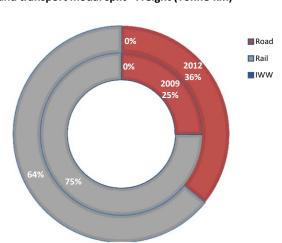
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



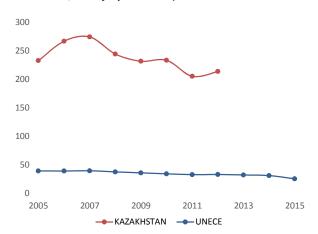
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

KYRGYZSTAN

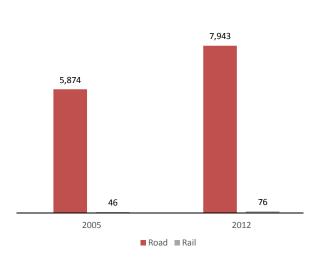


Contracting Party to 11 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 4 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2008	305
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2008	58
Passenger-km by road (million), 2012	7,943
Tonne-km by road (million), 2012	1,143
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2012	76
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2012	923
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2012	2

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2014	1,022
Injured, 2014	10,510
Injury accidents, 2014	7,119
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2014	175
100,000 passenger cars, 2008	373
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2014	144

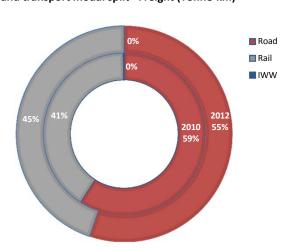
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



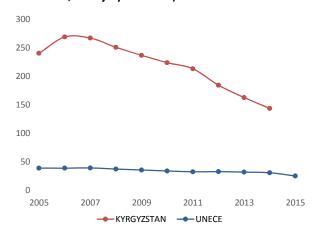
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of UNECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

LATVIA

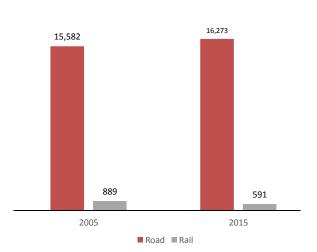
• Area: 64,589 km² • Inhabitants: 1,959,340 (2016)

Contracting Party to 20 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	679
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	343
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015	16,273
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	14,690
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	591
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	18,906
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	

	Road casualty statistics	
F	Fatalities, 2015 ¹	188
I	njured, 2015¹	4,566
I	njury accidents, 2015	3,692
	Road deaths per ¹	
ſ	Million inhabitants, 2015	95
1	100,000 passenger cars, 2015	28
	Severity of road traffic accidents ¹	
F	Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	51

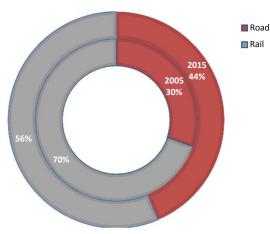
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



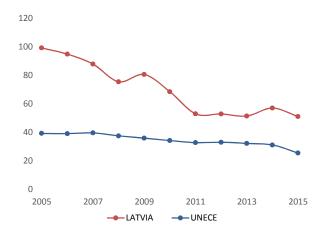
Fatalities per million inhabitants¹



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)¹



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Persons are recorded as killed who die at the scene of the accident or within 7 days; person who die later are recorded as injured

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

LIECHTENSTEIN

• Area: 160 km² • Inhabitants: 37,494 (2015)

Contracting Party to 3 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 3 UN Road Safety Conventions.

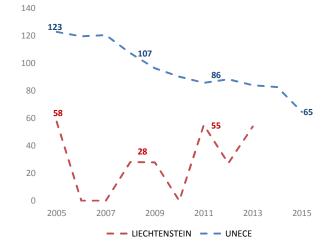
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	29
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	768
Passenger-km by road (million)	
Tonne-km by road (million), 2013	318
Passenger-km by rail (million)	
Tonne-km by rail (million)	
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2013	2
Injured, 2013	111
Injury accidents, 2013	468
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2013	54
100,000 passenger cars, 2013	7
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2013	4

Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

Fatalities per million inhabitants



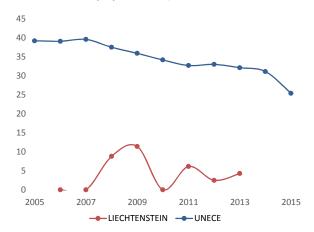




Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)

Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

LITHUANIA

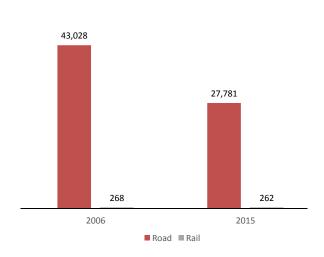
• Area: 65,300 km² • Inhabitants: 2,868,230 (2016)

Contracting Party to 25 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 10 UN Road Safety Conventions.

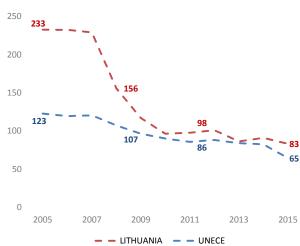
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	1,244
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	428
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015 ¹	27,781
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	26,485
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	262
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	14,036
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	0

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	242
Injured, 2015	3,594
Injury accidents, 2015	3,031
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	83
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	19
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	80

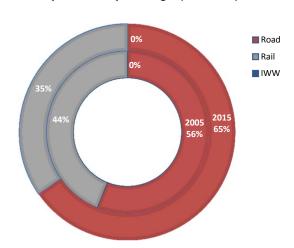
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)1



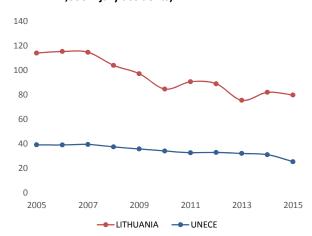
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Passenger kilometres by road refers to transport on national territory

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available

LUXEMBOURG

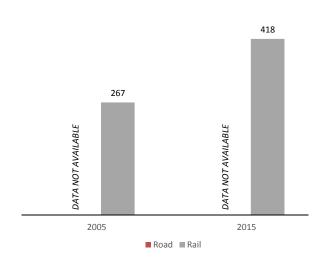
• Area: 2,586 km² • Inhabitants: 584,130 (2016)

Contracting Party to 44 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 17 UN Road Safety Conventions.

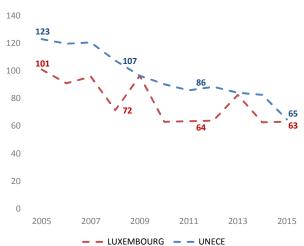
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	381
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	669
Passenger-km by road (million)	
Tonne-km by road (million), 2012	6,550
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	418
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	207
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	235

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	36
Injured, 2015	1,348
Injury accidents, 2015	983
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	63
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	9
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	37

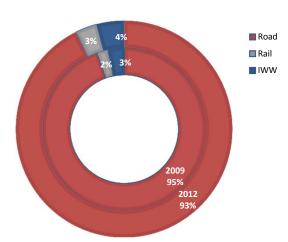
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



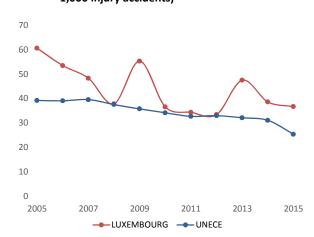
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of UNECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

MALTA



• Area: 316 km² • Inhabitants: 437,570 (2016)

Contracting Party to 14 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 4 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	275
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	638
Passenger-km by road (million)	
Tonne-km by road (million)	
Passenger-km by rail (million)	-
Tonne-km by rail (million)	-
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

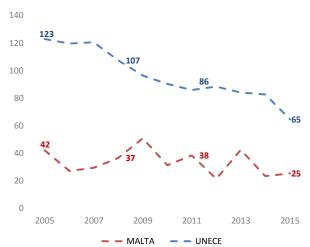
Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	11
Injured, 2015	1,395
Injury accidents, 2015	1,380
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	25
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	4
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	8

Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

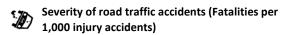


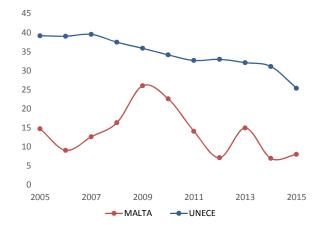
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE





Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

MONTENEGRO

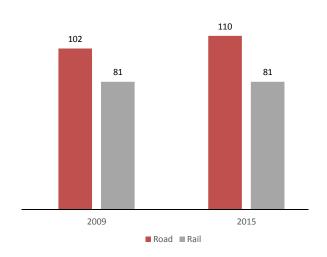


• Area: 13,812 km² • Inhabitants: 626,101 (2016) Contracting Party to 37 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 15 UN Road Safety

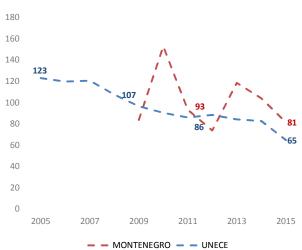
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2014	174
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2014	278
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	114
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	121
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016	84
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	112
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	51
Injured, 2015	2,173
Injury accidents, 2016	1,698
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	81
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	37
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	33

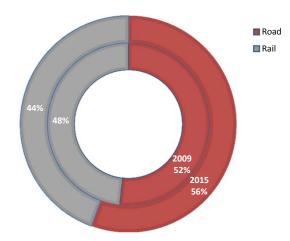
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



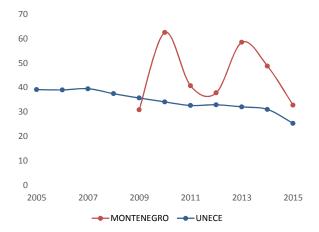
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of UNECE member States.

NETHERLANDS

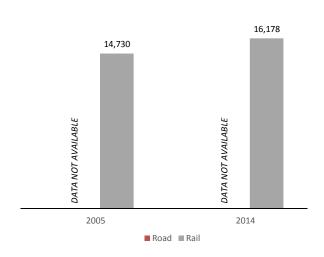
• Area: 41,526 km² • Inhabitants: 17,030,000 (2016)

Contracting Party to 44 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 16 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2014	7,979
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2014	473
Passenger-km by road (million), 2013	199,500
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	67,964
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2014	16,178
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	6,545
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2016	49,367

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	531
Injured, 2015 ¹	20,268
Injury accidents, 2015	18,523
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	31
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	6
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	29

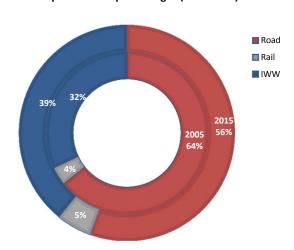
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



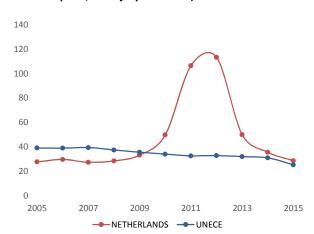
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)²



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Injured persons refer to persons who were hospitalized

² The large increase in road traffic accident severity and subsequent decrease over the period 2009-2015 agrees with data from the Netherlands Institute for Road Safety Research. This may have been caused by some accidents involving non-motorised vehicles being temporarily underreported.

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

NORWAY



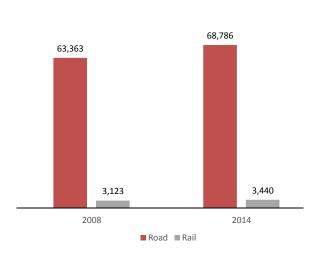
• Area: 323,759 km² • Inhabitants: 5,236,000 (2016)

Contracting Party to 28 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	2,610
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	503
Passenger-km by road (million), 2014	68,786
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015 ¹	23,144
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2014	3,440
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2014	3,539
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	117
Injured, 2015	5,523
Injury accidents, 2015	4,563
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	23
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	4
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	26

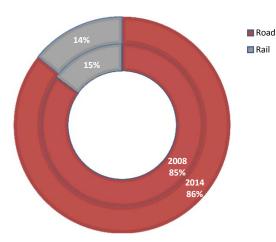
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



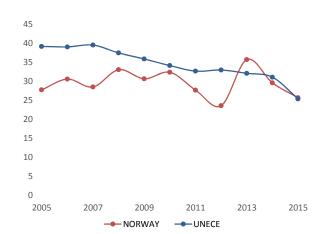
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)¹



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Tonne-kilometres by road refer to only goods carried by Norwegian lorries with carrying capacity of 3.5 tonnes or more

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

POLAND

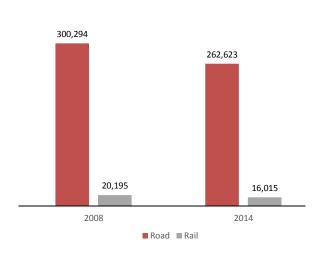
• Area: 312,685 km² • Inhabitants: 38,427,000 (2016)

Contracting Party to 36 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 13 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	20,723
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	539
Passenger-km by road (million), 2014	262,623
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	260,713
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	17,367
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	50,603
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	83

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	2,938
Injured, 2015	39,778
Injury accidents, 2015	32,967
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	76
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	14
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	89

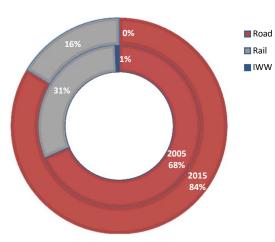
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



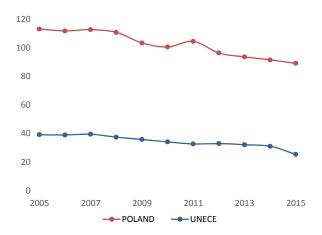
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of UNECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

PORTUGAL



Contracting Party to 25 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 8 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2014 Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	4,700
inhabitants), 2014	452
Passenger-km by road (million), 2012 ¹	4,847
Tonne-km by road (million), 2016	34,877
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	3,957
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	2,688
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

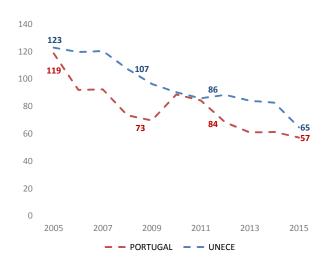
Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015 ²	593
Injured, 2015 ²	40,956
Injury accidents, 2015	31,953
Road deaths per ²	
Million inhabitants, 2015	57
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	14
Severity of road traffic accident	s ²
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	19

Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

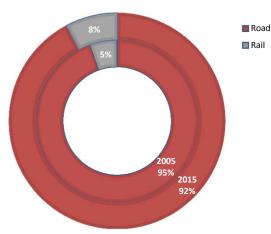
3,957 3,809 DATA NOT AVAILABLE DATA NOT AVAILABLE 2005 2015

■ Road ■ Rail

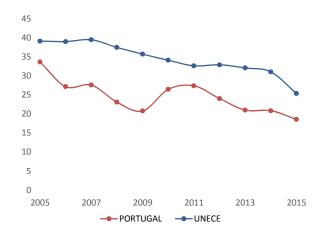
Fatalities per million inhabitants²



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)²



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Does not include transport by private bus. Refers to mainland only.
² Persons are recorded as killed who die at the scene of the accident or during or immediately after transport from the scene of the accident; persons who die later are recorded as injured.

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA



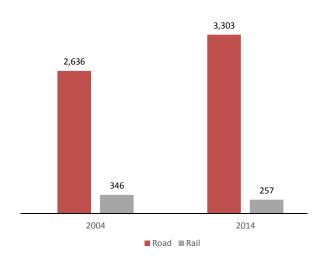
• Area: 33,845 km² • Inhabitants: 3,554,069 (2016)

Contracting Party to 24 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 12 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015 Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	530
inhabitants), 2015	149
Passenger-km by road (million), 2014	3,303
Tonne-km by road (million), 2014	4,307
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2014	257
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2014	1,179
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2014	774

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2016	311
Injured, 2016	2,928
Injury accidents, 2016	2,479
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2016	88
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	57
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	125

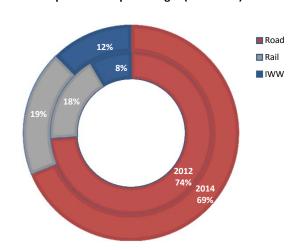
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



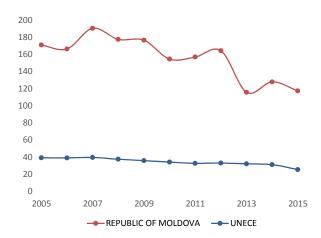
Fatalities per million inhabitants¹



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)¹



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of UNECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

From 2007 a regulation has made it compulsory for police inspectors to enter data about road accidents. For years prior this is not the case.

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

ROMANIA

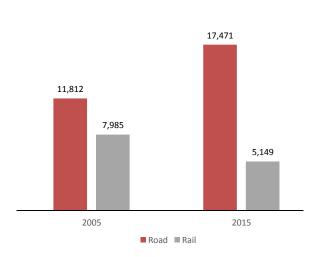
• Area: 238,391 km² • Inhabitants: 19,703,490 (2016)

Contracting Party to 36 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 13 UN Road Safety Conventions.

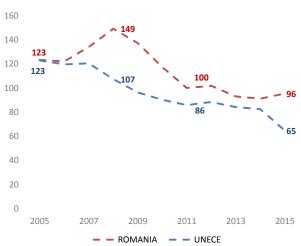
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	5,155
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	260
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015	17,471
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	39,022
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	5,149
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	13,673
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2014	11,760

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	1,893
Injured, 2015	36,807
Injury accidents, 2015	28,944
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	96
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	37
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	65

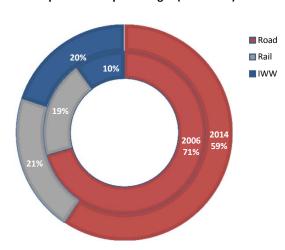
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



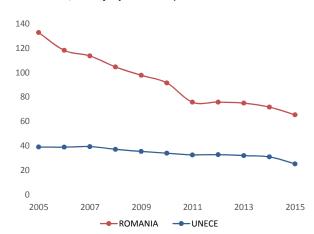
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION



Contracting Party to 30 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 14 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	44,253
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	302
Passenger-km by road (million), 2016	123,509
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	232,549
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	120,449
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	2,298,889
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	60,359

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2014	26,963
Injured, 2014	251,785
Injury accidents, 2014	199,720
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2014	186
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	62
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2014	135

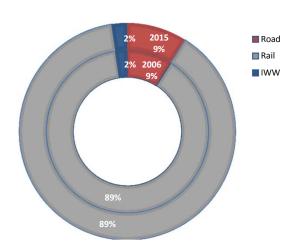
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)

151,466 139,094 126,622 120,449 2009 2015

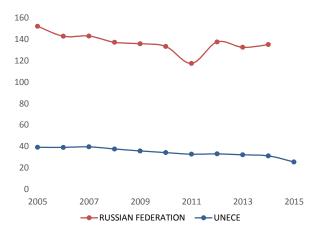
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of UNECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / .. Not available.



SERBIA

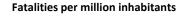
• Area: 88,361 km² • Inhabitants: 7,058,320 (2016)

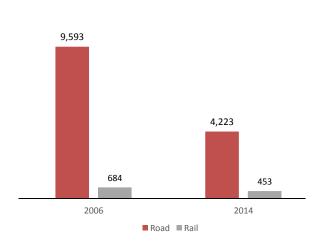
Contracting Party to 41 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 16 UN Road Safety Conventions

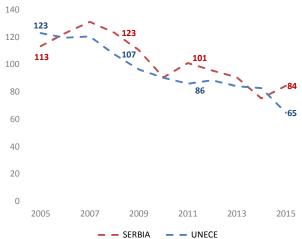
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2014 Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	1,797
inhabitants), 2014	252
Passenger-km by road (million), 2014 ¹	4,223
Tonne-km by road (million), 2014	2,959
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	509
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	3,249
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	865

Road casualty statistics	
Modu casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2016	607
Injured, 2016	20,655
Injury accidents, 2016	14,409
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2016	86
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	30
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	42

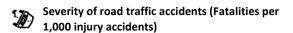
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)1

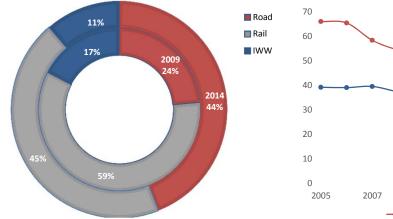


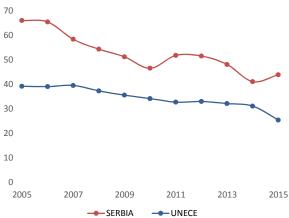




Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Passenger kilometres by road refers to transport by public buses

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available

SLOVAKIA



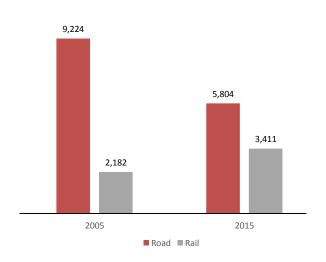
• Area: 49,012 km² • Inhabitants: 5,430,800 (2016)

Contracting Party to 35 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 13 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015 Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	2,035
inhabitants), 2015	375
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015 ¹	5,804
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	33,525
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	3,411
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	8,439
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	741

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	310
Injured, 2015	6,749
Injury accidents, 2015	5,172
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	57
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	15
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	60

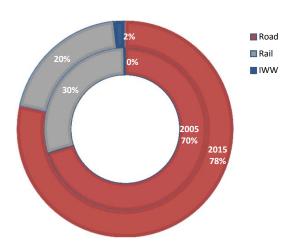
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)1



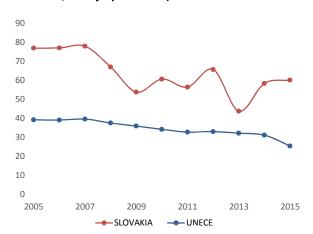
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Passenger kilometres by road refers to 'motor coaches, buses, etc'

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available

SLOVENIA



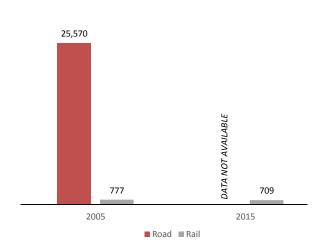
• Area: 20,253 km² • Inhabitants: 2,064,630 (2016)

Contracting Party to 24 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 8 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	1,079
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	523
Passenger-km by road (million), 2010	28,819
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	17,912
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	709
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	4,175
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	-

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	120
Injured, 2015	8,709
Injury accidents, 2015	6,578
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	58
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	11
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	18

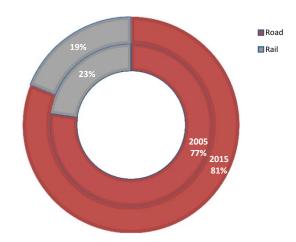
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



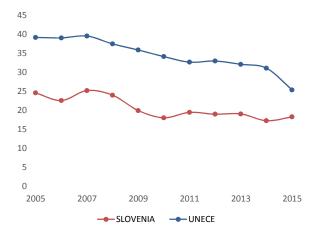
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

SPAIN



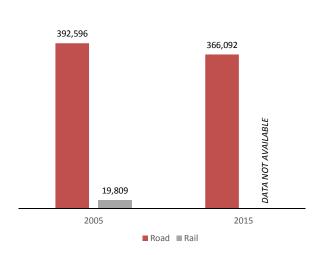
• Area: 505,992 km² • Inhabitants: 46,450,000 (2016)

Contracting Party to 25 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 8 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	22,356
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	482
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015	366,092
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	209,387
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2012 ¹	21,144
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015 ¹	11,130
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015 ²	1,689
Injured, 2015 ²	134,455
Injury accidents, 2015	97,756
Road deaths per ²	
Million inhabitants, 2015	36
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	8
Severity of road traffic accidents ²	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	17

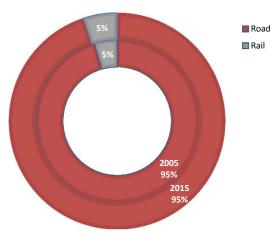
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)1

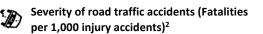


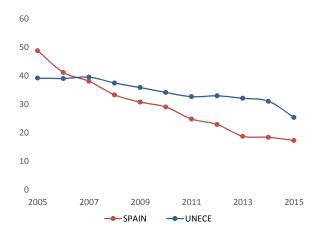
Fatalities per million inhabitants²



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)¹







Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Rail traffic refers to Renfe and ADIF only
² Persons are recorded as killed who die within 24 hours as a result of the accident; persons who die later are recorded as injured

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

SWEDEN

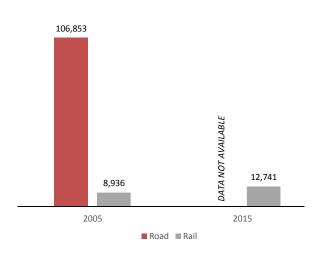


Contracting Party to 30 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 12 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	4,668
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	476
Passenger-km by road (million), 2011	109,198
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015 ¹	41,498
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	12,741
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	20,583
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2014	270
Injured, 2014	17,530
Injury accidents, 2014	13,091
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2014	28
100,000 passenger cars, 2014	6
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2014	21

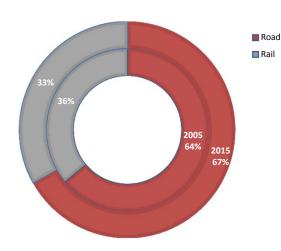
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



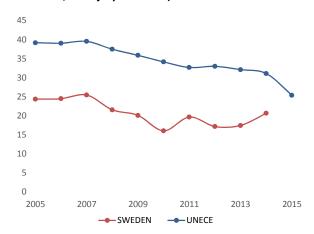
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)¹



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

 $\textit{Note:} \ \ \text{For road safety graphics,} \ \textit{UNECE} \ \ \text{refers to the average value of UNECE member States}.$

¹ Tonne-kilometres by road refer to heavy goods vehicles only. From 2014 a new method is used to estimate the effect of non-response

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.



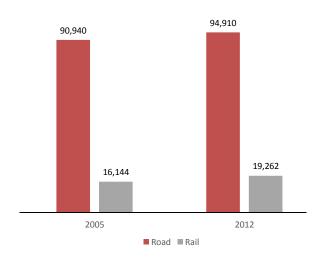
• Area: 41,285 km² • Inhabitants: 8,372,410 (2016)

Contracting Party to 34 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 10 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015 Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	4,458
inhabitants), 2015	538
Passenger-km by road (million), 2012	94,910
Tonne-km by road (million), 2014	13,065
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2014	20,010
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2014	12,313
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	45

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	253
Injured, 2015	21,538
Injury accidents, 2015	17,736
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	31
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	6
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	14

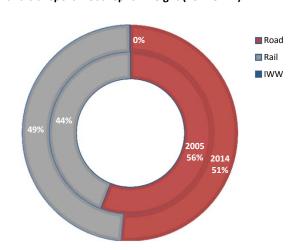
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



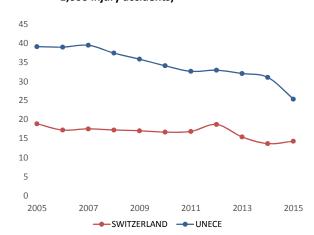
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)¹



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database

¹ Data on inland waterways not available for 2005

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

TAJIKISTAN



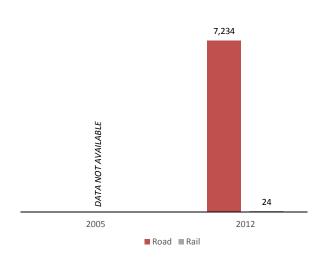
• Area: 143,100 km² • Inhabitants: 8,481,855 (2015)

Contracting Party to 9 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 5 UN Road Safety Conventions.

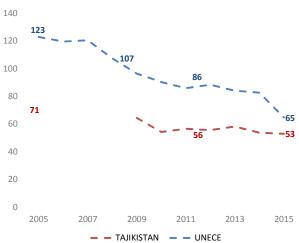
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand) Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	
Passenger-km by road (million), 2014	7,306
Tonne-km by road (million), 2014	5,783
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2012	24
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2012	555
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2016	427
Injured, 2016	1,419
Injury accidents, 2016	1,326
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	53
100,000 passenger cars	
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	322

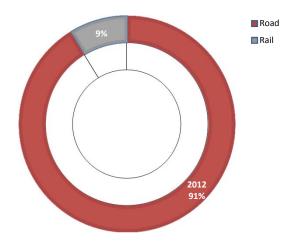
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



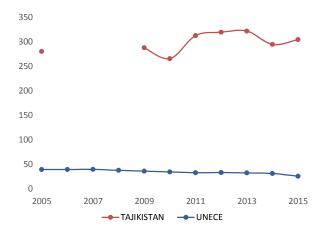
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of UNECE member States.

- Not applicable / .. Not available.



THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

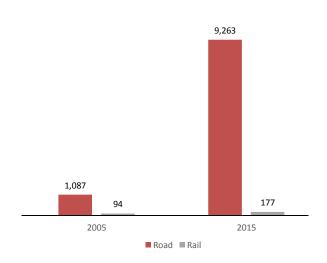
• Area: 25,713 km² • Inhabitants: 2,071,278 (2016)

Contracting Party to 17 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 9 UN Road Safety Conventions.

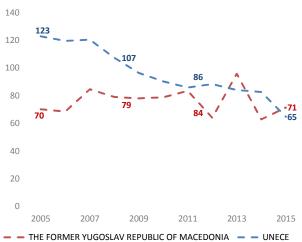
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015 Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	384
inhabitants), 2015	185
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015	9,263
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	10,192
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	177
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	278
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	148
Injured, 2015	5,913
Injury accidents, 2015	3,854
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	71
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	39
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1.000 injury accidents, 2015	38

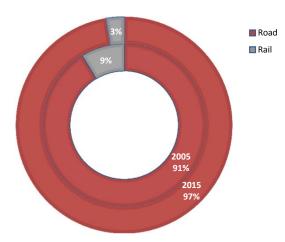
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)1



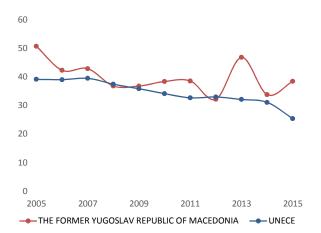
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Passenger kilometres for 2005 include motor coaches, buses and trolleybuses only

Not applicable / .. Not available.

TURKEY



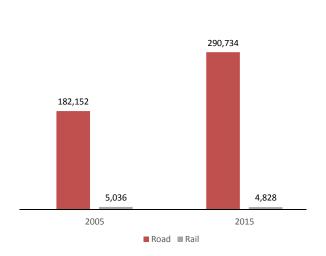
• Area: 774,815 km² • Inhabitants: 78,741,053 (2016)

Contracting Party to 25 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 10 UN Road Safety Conventions.

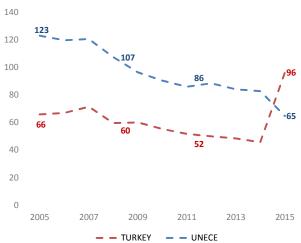
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015	10,589
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2015	135
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015 ¹	290,734
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015 ²	244,329
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	4,828
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	9,914
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	7,530
Injured, 2015	304,421
Injury accidents, 2015	183,011
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	96
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	71
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	41

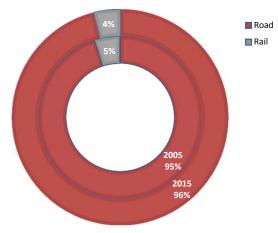
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)1



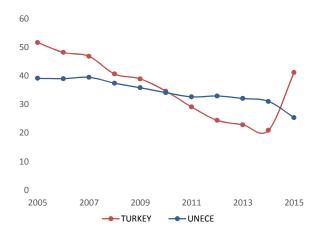
Fatalities per million inhabitants³



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)²



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)³



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

- ¹ Passenger kilometres by road do not include travel on urban roads
- $^{\rm 2}$ Tonne-kilometres by road refer to freight travel $\,$ on motorways, state and provincial roads
- ³ Prior to 2015 persons killed included only death at the accident scene
- Not applicable / .. Not available.

UKRAINE

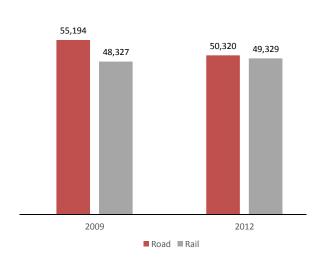
• Area: 603,700 km² • Inhabitants: 42,760,500 (2016)

Contracting Party to 20 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 10 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2011	6,901
Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	
inhabitants), 2011	151
Passenger-km by road (million), 2012	50,320
Tonne-km by road (million), 2012	57,453
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2012	49,329
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2012	237,722
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2012	1,748

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2016	3,410
Injured, 2016	33,613
Injury accidents, 2016	26,782
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2016	80
100,000 passenger cars, 2011	71
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	127

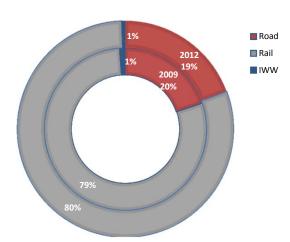
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



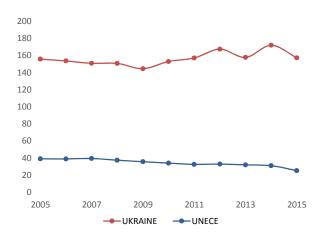
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND



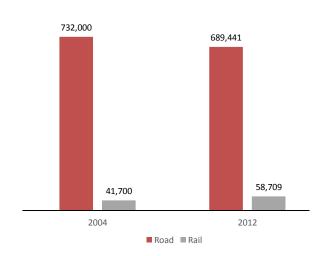
• Area: 242,910 km² • Inhabitants: 65,572,000 (2016)

Contracting Party to 25 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 7 UN Road Safety Conventions.

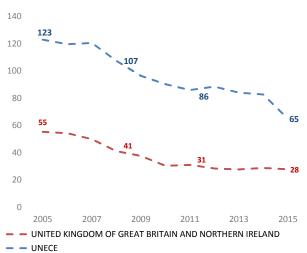
Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015 Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	30,250
inhabitants), 2015	465
Passenger-km by road (million), 2012	689,441
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	163,555
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	66,400
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	19,342
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	119

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	1,804
Injured, 2015	194,122
Injury accidents, 2015	146,203
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	28
100,000 passenger cars, 2015	6
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2015	12

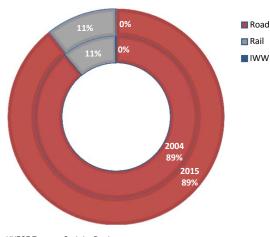
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



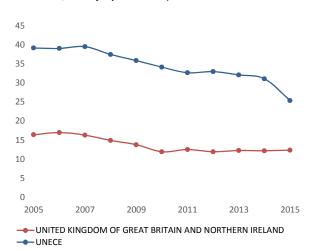
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database

Note: Data refer to Great Britain. For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of UNECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways - Not applicable / .. Not available.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

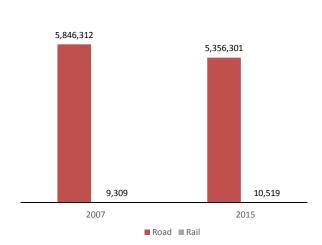
• Area: 9,629,090 km² • Inhabitants: 324,118,787 (2016)

Contracting Party to 9 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 2 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand), 2015 ¹ Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand	189,618
inhabitants), 2015 ¹	589
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015	5,356,301
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	2,990,197
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2016 ²	10,494
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015 ³	2,547,258
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million), 2015	486,471

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2015	35,092
Injured, 2015	2,443,000
Injury accidents, 2015	1,748,000
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2015	109
100,000 passenger cars, 20151	19
Severity of road traffic accide	ents
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 201	.5 20

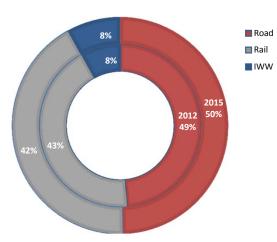
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)²



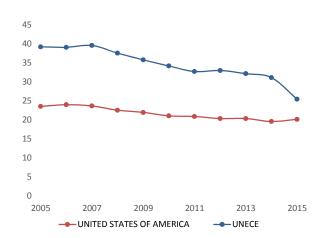
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)³



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database.

¹ Passenger cars refers to 'Light duty vehicles, short wheel base'

² Passenger kilometres by rail refer to Amtrak only

³ Tonne kilometres by rail include only Class I freight railroads

⁻ Not applicable / .. Not available.

UZBEKISTAN

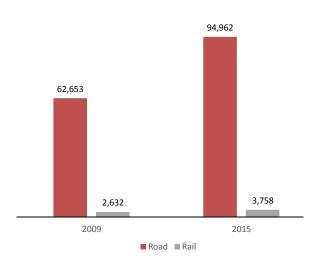
• Area: 447,400 km² • Inhabitants: 30,300,446 (2016)

Contracting Party to 12 UN Transport Conventions under the purview of UNECE Inland Transport Committee. Contracting Party to 3 UN Road Safety Conventions.

Road and rail traffic	
Number of passenger cars (thousand) Motorization rate (No. of passenger cars per thousand inhabitants)	
Passenger-km by road (million), 2015	94,962
Tonne-km by road (million), 2015	33,916
Passenger-km by rail (million), 2015	3,758
Tonne-km by rail (million), 2015	22,935
Tonne-km by Inland Waterways (million)	

Road casualty statistics	
Fatalities, 2016	2,496
Injured, 2016	9,845
Injury accidents, 2016	10,212
Road deaths per	
Million inhabitants, 2016	82
100,000 passenger cars	
Severity of road traffic accidents	
Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents, 2016	244

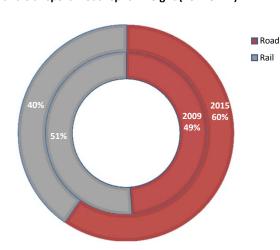
Passenger-km by road and by rail (million)



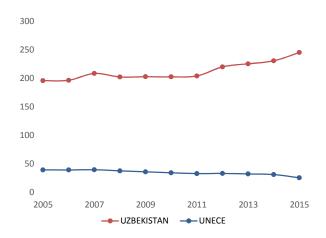
Fatalities per million inhabitants



Inland transport modal split - Freight (Tonne-km)



Severity of road traffic accidents (Fatalities per 1,000 injury accidents)



Source: UNECE Transport Statistics Database

Note: For road safety graphics, UNECE refers to the average value of UNECE member States. IWW = Inland waterways

- Not applicable / .. Not available.