



ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE  
Transport Division

Convention on Road Traffic  
of 1968  
and  
European Agreement  
Supplementing the Convention  
(2006 consolidated versions)



UNITED NATIONS

# Article 41

## Driving permits

- An international permit shall be issued only to the holder of a domestic permit for the issue of which the minimum conditions laid down in this Convention have been fulfilled  
An international driving permit shall only be issued by the Contracting Party in whose territory the holder has his normal residence and which issued the domestic driving permit or which recognized the driving permit issued by another Contracting Party; it shall not be valid for use in that territory.



## Defining a Contracting Party

- A Member State which has completed the process of :
- Accession
- To any of the 4 Conventions (1949/1968)

|  |  |  |     |
|--|--|--|-----|
|  | Accession(a), Succession(d), Ratificationc |  |     |
| Convention on Road Traffic Geneva, 19 September 1949         | 102  |  |     |
| Convention on Road Traffic,Vienna, 8 November 1968           | 88   |  |     |
| TOTAL (SAME COUNTRY TAKEN AS COUNT 1)                        | 138  |  |     |
|  |  |  |     |
|  | Accession(a), Succession(d), Ratification  |  | 138 |
| Protocol on Road Signs and Signals Geneva, 19 September 1949 | 40   |  |     |
| Convention on Road Signs and Signals,Vienna, 8 November 1968 | 73   |  |     |
| TOTAL (SAME COUNTRY TAKEN AS COUNT 1)                        | 86   |  |     |

138 member countries have acceded to either of the four conventions

**Covention on International Road Traffic of  
19 September 1949**

Valid until.....**22nd March, 2019**.....

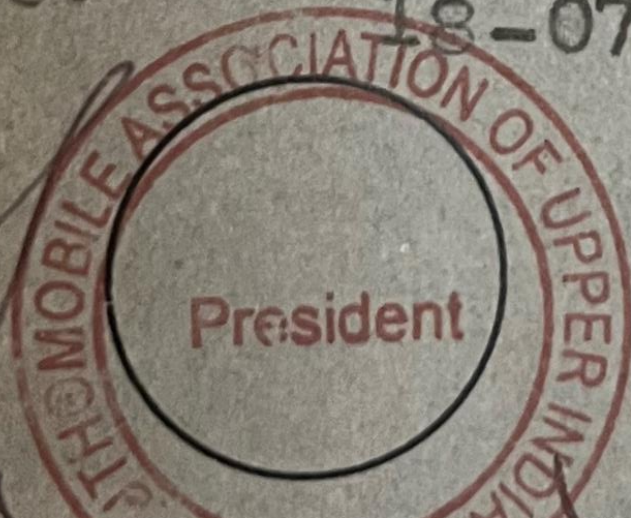
Issued at New Delhi by Automobile Association of Upper India

Date.....**23rd March, 2018**.....

Number of domestic driving permit. **DL 0319910246042**

Valid upto:

**18-07-2021**



INDIA

# International Motor Traffic

INTERNATIONAL DRIVING PERMIT

0019

No. AA 18/.....

Convention on International Road Traffic of  
19 September 1949

Valid until..... 22nd March, 2019 .....

Issued at New Delhi by Automobile Association of Upper India

Valid until..... 23rd March, 2018 .....

Number of domestic driving permit. DL 0319910246042

Valid upto: 18-07-2021



**K. MALHOTRA**

Signature or seal of authority

or

Signature or seal of the Association empowered by the authority

## LIST OF CONTRACTING STATES

- |   |                  |
|---|------------------|
| Afghanistan                                 | Djibouti         |
| Albania                                     | Dominican Rep.   |
| Algeria                                     | Ecuador          |
| Andorra                                     | Egypt            |
| Angola                                      | El Salvador      |
| Argentina                                   | Fiji             |
| Australia                                   | Finland          |
| Austria                                     | France and       |
| Bahamas                                     | French Polynesia |
| Bahrain                                     | Departments      |
| Bangladesh                                  | French Overseas  |
| Barbados                                    | Gabon            |
| Belgium                                     | Gambia           |
| Belize                                      | Germany          |
| Benin                                       | Ghana            |
| Bhutan                                      | Gibraltar        |
| Bolivia                                     | Greece           |
| Botswana                                    | Guatemala        |
| Brunei                                      | Guernsey         |
| Bulgaria                                    | Guinea           |
| Burkina Faso                                | Guinea-Bissau    |
| Cameroon                                    | Guyana           |
| Canada                                      | Haiti            |
| Cape Verde Islands                          | Honduras         |
| Cayman Island                               | Hong Kong        |
| Central African Rep.                        | Hungary          |
| Chad  | Iceland          |
| Chile                                       | India            |
| Colombia                                    | Indonesia        |
| Comoros                                     | Iran             |
| Congo                                       | Ireland          |
| Costa Rica                                  | Israel           |
| Coted' Ivorie                               | Italy            |
| Cuba  | Jamaica          |
| Curacao                                     | Japan            |
| Cyprus                                      | Jersey           |
| Czechoslovakia (Nowezech<br>& Slovak Reps.) | Jordan           |
| Denmark                                     | Kampuchea        |
|   | Kenya            |

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- |  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Korea (Rep.)                               | Romania                               |
| Kuwait                                     | Rwanda                                |
| Laos                                       | San Marino                            |
| Lebanon                                    | Sao tome and Principe                 |
| Lesotho                                    | Saudi Arabia                          |
| Leeward Islands                            | Senegal                               |
| Liberia                                    | Seyehelles                            |
| Libya                                      | Sierra Leone                          |
| Liechtenstein                              | Singapore                             |
| Luxemburg                                  | South Africa + Bophutha               |
| Macao                                      | Tswana, Ciskei, Transkei<br>and Venda |
| Madagascar                                 | Spain                                 |
| Malawi                                     | Sri Lanka                             |
| Malaysia                                   | Sudan                                 |
| Mali                                       | Suriname                              |
| Malta                                      | Sweden                                |
| Mauritania                                 | Switzerland                           |
| Mauritius                                  | Syria                                 |
| Mexico                                     | Taiwan                                |
| Monaco                                     | Tanzania                              |
| Mozambique                                 | Thailand                              |
| Myanmar                                    | Togo                                  |
| Namibia                                    | Trinidad and Tobago                   |
| Nepal                                      | Tunisia                               |
| Netherlands                                | Turkey                                |
| New Caledonia                              | Uganda                                |
| New Zealand                                | U.S.S.R. (Now C.I.S.)                 |
| Nicaragua                                  | United Arab Emirates                  |
| Niger                                      | United Kingdom                        |
| Norway                                     | United States of America              |
| Oman                                       | Vatican City                          |
| Pakistan                                   | Venezuela                             |
| Panama                                     | Viet-Nam                              |
| Papua New Guinea                           | Western Samoa                         |
| Paraguay                                   | Windward Islands                      |
| Peru                                       | Yemen Rep.                            |
| Phillippines                               | Yugoslavia                            |
| Poland                                     | Zaire                                 |
| Portugal (Incl. Madeira)<br>and the Azores | Zambia                                |
| Qatar                                      | Zimbabwe                              |

# Protocol on Road Signs and Signals

## Geneva, 19 September 1949

| Sr. No | Participant        | Signature | Accession(a),<br>Succession(d),<br>Ratification | Sr. No | Participant   | Signature | Accession(a),<br>Succession(d),<br>Ratification |
|--------|--------------------|-----------|---|--------|---|-----------|---|
| 1      | Austria            | 19-Sep-49 | 2 Nov 1955                                      | 23     | Liechtenstein   |           | 2 Mar 2020 a                                    |
| 2      | Belgium            | 19-Sep-49 | 23-Apr-54                                       | 24     | Luxembourg  | 19-Sep-49 | 17-Oct-52                                       |
| 3      | Bulgaria           |           | 13 Feb 1963 a                                   | 25     | Monaco  |           | 25 Sep 1951 a                                   |
| 4      | Burkina Faso       |           | 31 Aug 2009 a                                   | 26     | Montenegro 4  |           | 23 Oct 2006 d                                   |
| 5      | Cambodia           |           | 14 Mar 1956 a                                   | 27     | Netherlands (Kingdom of the) 5                          | 19-Sep-49 | 19-Sep-52                                       |
| 6      | Cuba               |           | 1 Oct 1952 a                                    | 28     | Nigeria   |           | 5 Mar 1968 a                                    |
| 7      | Czech Republic 3   |           | 2 Jun 1993 d                                    | 29     | Norway  | 19-Sep-49 |   |
| 8      | Denmark            | 19-Sep-49 | 1 Jul 1959                                      | 30     | Poland  |           | 29 Oct 1958 a                                   |
| 9      | Dominican Republic |           | 15 Aug 1957 a                                   | 31     | Portugal  |           | 15 Feb 1957 a                                   |
| 10     | Ecuador            |           | 26 Sep 1962 a                                   | 32     | Romania   |           | 26 Jan 1961 a                                   |
| 11     | Egypt              | 19-Sep-49 | 28-May-57                                       | 33     | Russian Federation                                      |           | 17 Aug 1959 a                                   |
| 12     | Finland            |           | 24 Sep 1958 a                                   | 34     | Rwanda  |           | 5 Aug 1964 d                                    |
| 13     | France             | 19-Sep-49 | 18-Aug-54                                       | 35     | San Marino  |           | 19 Mar 1962 a                                   |
| 14     | Greece             |           | 1 Jul 1952 a                                    | 36     | Senegal   |           | 13 Jul 1962 a                                   |
| 15     | Haiti              |           | 12 Feb 1958 a                                   | 37     | Serbia 6  |           | 12 Mar 2001 d                                   |
| 16     | Holy See           |           | 1 Oct 1956 a                                    | 38     | Slovakia 3  |           | 28 May 1993 d                                   |
| 17     | Hungary            |           | 30 Jul 1962 a                                   | 39     | Spain   |           | 13 Feb 1958 a                                   |
| 18     | India              | 29-Dec-49 |   | 40     | Sweden  | 19-Sep-49 | 25-Feb-52                                       |
| 19     | Israel             | 19-Sep-49 |   | 41     | Switzerland   | 19-Sep-49 |   |
| 20     | Italy              | 19-Sep-49 | 15-Dec-52                                       | 42     | Thailand  |           | 15 Aug 1962 a                                   |
| 21     | Kyrgyzstan         |           | 22 Mar 1994 a                                   | 43     | Tunisia   |           | 8 Nov 1957 a                                    |
| 22     | Lebanon            | 19-Sep-49 |   | 44     | Uganda  |           | 15 Apr 1965 a                                   |
|        |                    |           |   | 45     | United Kingdom of Great Britain<br>and Northern Ireland |           | 16 May 1966 a                                   |

# Convention on Road Signs and Signal

## Vienna, 8 November 1968

| Sr. No | Participant                      | Signature  | Accession(a),<br>Succession(d),<br>Ratification |
|--------|----------------------------------|------------|---|
| 1      | Abania                           |            | 6 Feb 2004 a                                    |
| 2      | Armenia                          |            | 28 Jun 2018 a                                   |
| 3      | Austria                          | 8 Nov 1968 | 11-Aug-81                                       |
| 4      | Azerbaijan                       |            | 22 Feb 2011 a                                   |
| 5      | Bahrain                          |            | 4 May 1973 a                                    |
| 6      | Belarus                          | 8 Nov 1968 | 18-Jun-74                                       |
| 7      | Belgium                          | 8 Nov 1968 | 16-Nov-88                                       |
| 8      | Benin                            |            | 7 Jul 2022 a                                    |
| 9      | Bosnia and Herzegovina 4         |            | 12 Jan 1994 d                                   |
| 10     | Brazil                           | 8 Nov 1968 |   |
| 11     | Bulgaria                         | 8 Nov 1968 | 28-Dec-78                                       |
| 12     | Central African Republic         |            | 3 Feb 1988 a                                    |
| 13     | Chile                            | 8 Nov 1968 | 27-Dec-74                                       |
| 14     | Costa Rica                       | 8 Nov 1968 |   |
| 15     | Côte d'Ivoire                    |            | 24 Jul 1985 a                                   |
| 16     | Croatia 4                        |            | 2 Nov 1993 d                                    |
| 17     | Cuba                             |            | 30 Sep 1977 a                                   |
| 18     | Cyprus                           |            | 16 Aug 2016 a                                   |
| 19     | Czech Republic 5                 |            | 2 Jun 1993 d                                    |
| 20     | Democratic Republic of the Congo |            | 25 Jul 1977 a                                   |
| 21     | Denmark 6                        | 8 Nov 1968 | 3 Nov 1986                                      |
| 22     | Ecuador                          | 8 Nov 1968 |   |
| 23     | Estonia                          |            | 24 Aug 1992 a                                   |
| 24     | Finland                          | 16-Dec-69  | 1 Apr 1985                                      |
| 25     | France                           | 8 Nov 1968 | 9 Dec 1971                                      |
| 26     | Georgia                          |            | 15 May 2001 a                                   |
| 27     | Germany 7, 8                     | 8 Nov 1968 | 3 Aug 1978                                      |
| 28     | Ghana                            | 22-Aug-69  |   |
| 29     | Greece                           |            | 18 Dec 1986 a                                   |
| 30     | Guyana                           |            | 25 Sep 2008 a                                   |
| 31     | Holy See                         | 8 Nov 1968 |   |
| 32     | Hungary                          | 8 Nov 1968 | 16-Mar-76                                       |
| 33     | India                            |            | 10 Mar 1980 a                                   |
| 34     | Indonesia                        | 8 Nov 1968 |   |
| 35     | Iran (Islamic Republic of)       | 8 Nov 1968 | 21-May-76                                       |
| 36     | Iraq                             |            | 18 Dec 1988 a                                   |
| 37     | Italy                            | 8 Nov 1968 | 7 Feb 1997                                      |
| 38     | Kazakhstan                       |            | 4 Apr 1994 a                                    |
| 39     | Kuwait                           |            | 13 May 1980 a                                   |
| 40     | Kyrgyzstan                       |            | 30 Aug 2006 a                                   |
| 41     | Latvia                           |            | 19 Oct 1992 a                                   |

| Sr. No | Participant  | Signature  | Accession(a),<br>Succession(d),<br>Ratification |
|--------|--|------------|---|
| 42     | Liberia  |            | 16 Sep 2005 a                                   |
| 43     | Liechtenstein  |            | 2 Mar 2020 a                                    |
| 44     | Lithuania  |            | 20 Nov 1991 a                                   |
| 45     | Luxembourg   | 8 Nov 1968 | 25-Nov-75                                       |
| 46     | Maldives   |            | 9 Jan 2023 a                                    |
| 47     | Mexico   | 8 Nov 1968 |   |
| 48     | Mongolia   |            | 19 Dec 1997 a                                   |
| 49     | Montenegro 9   |            | 23 Oct 2006 d                                   |
| 50     | Morocco  |            | 29 Dec 1982 a                                   |
| 51     | Myanmar  |            | 26 Jun 2019 a                                   |
| 52     | Netherlands (Kingdom of the) 10                      |            | 8 Nov 2007 a                                    |
| 53     | Nigeria  |            | 3 Feb 2011 a                                    |
| 54     | North Macedonia 4                                    |            | 20 Dec 1999 d                                   |
| 55     | Norway   | 23-Dec-69  | 1 Apr 1985                                      |
| 56     | Pakistan   |            | 14 Jan 1980 a                                   |
| 57     | Philippines  | 8 Nov 1968 | 27-Dec-73                                       |
| 58     | Poland   | 8 Nov 1968 | 23-Aug-84                                       |
| 59     | Portugal   | 8 Nov 1968 | 27-Oct-09                                       |
| 60     | Republic of Korea 11                                 | 29-Dec-69  |   |
| 61     | Republic of Moldova                                  |            | 8 Oct 2015 a                                    |
| 62     | Romania  | 8 Nov 1968 | 9 Dec 1980                                      |
| 63     | Russian Federation                                   | 8 Nov 1968 | 7 Jun 1974                                      |
| 64     | San Marino   | 8 Nov 1968 | 20-Jul-70                                       |
| 65     | Saudi Arabia   |            | 31 Mar 2022 a                                   |
| 66     | Senegal  |            | 19 Apr 1972 a                                   |
| 67     | Serbia 4   |            | 12 Mar 2001 d                                   |
| 68     | Seychelles   |            | 11 Apr 1977 a                                   |
| 69     | Slovakia 5   |            | 28 May 1993 d                                   |
| 70     | Slovenia   |            | 14 Apr 2011 d                                   |
| 71     | Spain  | 8 Nov 1968 |   |
| 72     | Sweden   | 8 Nov 1968 | 25-Jul-85                                       |
| 73     | Switzerland  | 8 Nov 1968 | 11-Dec-91                                       |
| 74     | Tajikistan   |            | 9 Mar 1994 a                                    |
| 75     | Thailand   | 8 Nov 1968 |   |
| 76     | Tunisia  |            | 5 Jan 2004 a                                    |
| 77     | Türkiye  |            | 17 May 2023 a                                   |
| 78     | Turkmenistan   |            | 14 Jun 1993 a                                   |
| 79     | Uganda   |            | 23 Aug 2022 a                                   |
| 80     | Ukraine  | 8 Nov 1968 | 12-Jul-74                                       |
| 81     | United Arab Emirates                                 |            | 10 Jan 2007 a                                   |
| 82     | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland | 8 Nov 1968 |   |
| 83     | Uzbekistan   |            | 17 Jan 1995 a                                   |
| 84     | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)                   | 8 Nov 1968 |   |
| 85     | Viet Nam   |            | 20 Aug 2014 a                                   |



# Convention on Road Traffic

## Geneva, 19 September 1949

| Sr. No. | Participant 3, 4, 5, 6                           | Signature | Accession(a), Succession(d), Ratification | Sr. No. | Participant 3, 4, 5, 6   | Signature | Accession(a), Succession(d), Ratification |
|---------|--|-----------|---|---------|--|-----------|---|
| 1       | <a href="#">Albania</a>                          |           | 1 Oct 1969 a                              | 53      | <a href="#">Lithuania</a>  |           | 4 Feb 2019 a                              |
| 2       | <a href="#">Algeria</a>                          |           | 16 May 1963 a                             | 54      | <a href="#">Luxembourg</a>   | 19-Sep-49 | 17-Oct-52                                 |
| 3       | <a href="#">Argentina</a>                        |           | 25 Nov 1960 a                             | 55      | <a href="#">Madagascar</a>   |           | 27 Jun 1962 d                             |
| 4       | <a href="#">Australia</a>                        |           | 7 Dec 1954 a                              | 56      | <a href="#">Malawi</a>   |           | 17 Feb 1965 d                             |
| 5       | <a href="#">Austria</a>                          | 19-Sep-49 | 2 Nov 1955                                | 57      | <a href="#">Malaysia</a>   |           | 10 Sep 1958 a                             |
| 6       | <a href="#">Bangladesh</a>                       |           | 6 Dec 1978 a                              | 58      | <a href="#">Mali</a>   |           | 19 Nov 1962 d                             |
| 7       | <a href="#">Barbados</a>                         |           | 5 Mar 1971 d                              | 59      | <a href="#">Malta</a>  |           | 3 Jan 1966 d                              |
| 8       | <a href="#">Belgium</a>                          | 19-Sep-49 | 23-Apr-54                                 | 60      | <a href="#">Monaco</a>   |           | 3 Aug 1951 a                              |
| 9       | <a href="#">Benin</a>                            |           | 5 Dec 1961 d                              | 61      | <a href="#">Montenegro</a> 8   |           | 23 Oct 2006 d                             |
| 10      | <a href="#">Botswana</a>                         |           | 3 Jan 1967 a                              | 62      | <a href="#">Morocco</a>  |           | 7 Nov 1956 d                              |
| 11      | <a href="#">Brunei Darussalam</a>                |           | 12 Mar 2020 a                             | 63      | <a href="#">Namibia</a>  |           | 13 Oct 1993 d                             |
| 12      | <a href="#">Bulgaria</a>                         |           | 13 Feb 1963 a                             | 64      | <a href="#">Netherlands (Kingdom of the)</a> 9                       | 19-Sep-49 | 19-Sep-52                                 |
| 13      | <a href="#">Burkina Faso</a>                     |           | 31 Aug 2009 a                             | 65      | <a href="#">New Zealand</a> 10                                       |           | 12 Feb 1958 a                             |
| 14      | <a href="#">Cambodia</a>                         |           | 14 Mar 1956 a                             | 66      | <a href="#">Niger</a>  |           | 25 Aug 1961 d                             |
| 15      | <a href="#">Canada</a>                           |           | 23 Dec 1965 a                             | 67      | <a href="#">Nigeria</a>  |           | 3 Feb 2011 a                              |
| 16      | <a href="#">Central African Republic</a>         |           | 4 Sep 1962 d                              | 68      | <a href="#">Norway</a>   | 19-Sep-49 | 11-Apr-57                                 |
| 17      | <a href="#">Chile</a>                            |           | 10 Aug 1960 a                             | 69      | <a href="#">Papua New Guinea</a>                                     |           | 12 Feb 1981 a                             |
| 18      | <a href="#">Congo</a>                            |           | 15 May 1962 a                             | 70      | <a href="#">Paraguay</a>   |           | 18 Oct 1965 a                             |
| 19      | <a href="#">Côte d'Ivoire</a>                    |           | 8 Dec 1961 d                              | 71      | <a href="#">Peru</a>   |           | 9 Jul 1957 a                              |
| 20      | <a href="#">Croatia</a>                          |           | 7 Feb 2020 a                              | 72      | <a href="#">Philippines</a>  | 19-Sep-49 | 15-Sep-52                                 |
| 21      | <a href="#">Cuba</a>                             |           | 1 Oct 1952 a                              | 73      | <a href="#">Poland</a>   |           | 29 Oct 1958 a                             |
| 22      | <a href="#">Cyprus</a>                           |           | 6 Jul 1962 d                              | 74      | <a href="#">Portugal</a>   |           | 28 Dec 1955 a                             |
| 23      | <a href="#">Czech Republic</a> 7                 |           | 2 Jun 1993 d                              | 75      | <a href="#">Republic of Korea</a> 11                                 |           | 14 Jun 1971 d                             |
| 24      | <a href="#">Democratic Republic of the Congo</a> |           | 6 Mar 1961 d                              | 76      | <a href="#">Romania</a>  |           | 26 Jan 1961 a                             |
| 25      | <a href="#">Denmark</a>                          | 19-Sep-49 | 3 Feb 1956                                | 77      | <a href="#">Russian Federation</a>                                   |           | 17 Aug 1959 a                             |
| 26      | <a href="#">Dominican Republic</a>               | 19-Sep-49 | 15-Aug-57                                 | 78      | <a href="#">Rwanda</a>   |           | 5 Aug 1964 d                              |
| 27      | <a href="#">Ecuador</a>                          |           | 26 Sep 1962 a                             | 79      | <a href="#">San Marino</a>   |           | 19 Mar 1962 a                             |
| 28      | <a href="#">Egypt</a>                            | 19-Sep-49 | 28-May-57                                 | 80      | <a href="#">Senegal</a>  |           | 13 Jul 1962 d                             |
| 29      | <a href="#">Estonia</a>                          |           | 1 Apr 2021 a                              | 81      | <a href="#">Serbia</a> 12  |           | 12 Mar 2001 d                             |
| 30      | <a href="#">Fiji</a>                             |           | 31 Oct 1972 d                             | 82      | <a href="#">Sierra Leone</a>   |           | 13 Mar 1962 d                             |
| 31      | <a href="#">Finland</a>                          |           | 24 Sep 1958 a                             | 83      | <a href="#">Singapore</a>  |           | 29 Nov 1972 d                             |
| 32      | <a href="#">France</a>                           | 19-Sep-49 | 15-Sep-50                                 | 84      | <a href="#">Slovakia</a> 7   |           | 1 Feb 1993 d                              |
| 33      | <a href="#">Georgia</a>                          |           | 23 Jul 1993 a                             | 85      | <a href="#">Slovenia</a>   |           | 13 Jul 2017 d                             |
| 34      | <a href="#">Ghana</a>                            |           | 6 Jan 1959 a                              | 86      | <a href="#">South Africa</a>   | 19-Sep-49 | 9 Jul 1952 a                              |
| 35      | <a href="#">Greece</a>                           |           | 1 Jul 1952 a                              | 87      | <a href="#">Spain</a>  |           | 13 Feb 1958 a                             |
| 36      | <a href="#">Guatemala</a>                        |           | 10 Jan 1962 a                             | 88      | <a href="#">Sri Lanka</a>  |           | 26 Jul 1957 a                             |
| 37      | <a href="#">Haiti</a>                            |           | 12 Feb 1958 a                             | 89      | <a href="#">Sweden</a>   | 19-Sep-49 | 25-Feb-52                                 |
| 38      | <a href="#">Holy See</a>                         |           | 5 Oct 1953 a                              | 90      | <a href="#">Switzerland</a>  | 19-Sep-49 |   |
| 39      | <a href="#">Hungary</a>                          |           | 30 Jul 1962 a                             | 91      | <a href="#">Syrian Arab Republic</a>                                 |           | 11 Dec 1953 a                             |
| 40      | <a href="#">Iceland</a>                          |           | 22 Jul 1983 a                             | 92      | <a href="#">Thailand</a>   |           | 15 Aug 1962 a                             |
| 41      | <a href="#">India</a>                            | 19-Sep-49 | 9 Mar 1962                                | 93      | <a href="#">Togo</a>   |           | 27 Feb 1962 d                             |
| 42      | <a href="#">Ireland</a>                          |           | 31 May 1962 a                             | 94      | <a href="#">Trinidad and Tobago</a>                                  |           | 8 Jul 1964 a                              |
| 43      | <a href="#">Israel</a>                           | 19-Sep-49 | 6 Jan 1955                                | 95      | <a href="#">Tunisia</a>  |           | 8 Nov 1957 a                              |
| 44      | <a href="#">Italy</a>                            | 19-Sep-49 | 15-Dec-52                                 | 96      | <a href="#">Türkiye</a>  |           | 17 Jan 1956 a                             |
| 45      | <a href="#">Jamaica</a>                          |           | 9 Aug 1963 d                              | 97      | <a href="#">Uganda</a>   |           | 15 Apr 1965 a                             |
| 46      | <a href="#">Japan</a>                            |           | 7 Aug 1964 a                              | 98      | <a href="#">United Arab Emirates</a>                                 |           | 10 Jan 2007 a                             |
| 47      | <a href="#">Jordan</a>                           |           | 14 Jan 1960 a                             |         | <a href="#">United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland</a> | 19-Sep-49 | 8 Jul 1957                                |
| 48      | <a href="#">Kyrgyzstan</a>                       |           | 22 Mar 1994 a                             | 99      | <a href="#">United States of America</a>                             | 19-Sep-49 | 30-Aug-50                                 |
| 49      | <a href="#">Lao People's Democratic Republic</a> |           | 6 Mar 1959 a                              | 101     | <a href="#">Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</a>                   |           | 11 May 1962 a                             |
| 50      | <a href="#">Lebanon</a>                          | 19-Sep-49 | 2 Aug 1963                                | 102     | <a href="#">Viet Nam</a>   |           | 2 Nov 1953 a                              |
| 51      | <a href="#">Lesotho</a>                          |           | 27 Sep 1973 a                             | 103     | <a href="#">Zimbabwe</a>   |           | 1 Dec 1998 d                              |
| 52      | <a href="#">Liechtenstein</a>                    |           | 2 Mar 2020 a                              |         |  |           |   |

# Convention on Road Traffic

## Vienna, 8 November 1968

| Sr. No . | Participant 6                    | Signature  | Accession(a), Succession(d), Ratification | Sr. No . | Participant 6   | Signature  | Accession(a), Succession(d), Ratification |
|----------|----------------------------------|------------|---|----------|---|------------|---|
| 1        | Albania                          |            | 29 Jun 2000 a                             | 45       | Iraq  |            | 1 Feb 2017 a                              |
| 2        | Armenia                          |            | 8 Feb 2005 a                              | 46       | Kyrgyzstan  |            | 30 Aug 2006 a                             |
| 3        | Austria                          | 8 Nov 1968 | 11-Aug                                    | 47       | Mongolia  |            | 19 Dec 1997 a                             |
| 4        | Azerbaijan                       |            | 3 Jul 2002 a                              | 48       | Maldives  |            | 9 Jan 2023 a                              |
| 5        | Bahamas                          |            | 14 May 1991 a                             | 49       | Mexico  | 8 Nov 1968 |   |
| 6        | Bahrain                          |            | 4 May 1973 a                              | 50       | Liechtenstein   |            | 2 Mar 2020 a                              |
| 7        | Belarus                          | 8 Nov 1968 | 27198                                     | 51       | Lithuania   |            | 20 Nov 1991 a                             |
| 8        | Belgium                          | 8 Nov 1968 | 16-Nov-88                                 | 52       | Luxembourg  | 8 Nov 1968 | 27723                                     |
| 9        | Benin                            |            | 7 Jul 2022 a                              | 53       | Monaco  |            | 6 Jun 1978 a                              |
| 10       | Bosnia and Herzegovina 7         |            | 1 Sep 1993 d                              | 54       | Montenegro 12   |            | 23 Oct 2006 d                             |
| 11       | Brazil                           | 8 Nov 1968 | 29-Oct                                    | 55       | Morocco   |            | 29 Dec 1982 a                             |
| 12       | Bulgaria                         | 8 Nov 1968 | 28-Dec                                    | 56       | Myanmar   |            | 26 Jun 2019 a                             |
| 13       | Cabo Verde                       |            | 12 Jun 2018 a                             | 57       | Netherlands (Kingdom of the) 13                             |            | 8 Nov 2007 a                              |
| 14       | Central African Republic         |            | 3 Feb 1988 a                              | 58       | Niger   |            | 11 Jul 1975 a                             |
| 15       | Costa Rica                       | 8 Nov 1968 |   | 59       | Nigeria   |            | 18 Oct 2018 a                             |
| 16       | Chile                            | 8 Nov 1968 |   | 60       | North Macedonia Z, 14                                       |            | 18 Aug 1993 d                             |
| 17       | Côte d'Ivoire                    |            | 24 Jul 1985 a                             | 61       | Norway  | 23-Dec-69  | 1 Apr 1985                                |
| 18       | Croatia 7                        |            | 23 Nov 1992 d                             | 62       | Oman  |            | 9 Jun 2020 a                              |
| 19       | Cuba                             |            | 30 Sep 1977 a                             | 63       | Pakistan  |            | 19 Mar 1986 a                             |
| 20       | Czech Republic 8                 |            | 2 Jun 1993 d                              | 64       | Peru  |            | 6 Oct 2006 a                              |
| 21       | Democratic Republic of the Congo |            | 25 Jul 1977 a                             | 65       | Philippines   | 8 Nov 1968 | 27-Dec                                    |
| 22       | Denmark 9                        | 8 Nov 1968 | 3 Nov 1986                                | 66       | Poland  | 8 Nov 1968 | 30917                                     |
| 23       | Ecuador                          | 8 Nov 1968 |   | 67       | Portugal  | 8 Nov 1968 | 40451                                     |
| 24       | Estonia                          |            | 24 Aug 1992 a                             | 68       | Qatar   |            | 6 Mar 2013 a                              |
| 25       | Ethiopia                         |            | 25 Aug 2021 a                             | 69       | Republic of Korea 15  | 29-Dec-69  |   |
| 26       | Finland                          | 16-Dec-69  | 1 Apr 1985                                | 70       | Republic of Moldova   |            | 26 May 1993 a                             |
| 27       | France                           | 8 Nov 1968 | 9 Dec 1971                                | 71       | Romania   | 8 Nov 1968 | 9 Dec 1980                                |
| 28       | Georgia                          |            | 23 Jul 1993 a                             | 72       | Russian Federation  | 8 Nov 1968 | 7 Jun 1974                                |
| 29       | Germany 10, 11                   | 8 Nov 1968 | 3 Aug 1978                                | 73       | San Marino  | 8 Nov 1968 | 20-Jul                                    |
| 30       | Guyana                           |            | 31 Jan 1973 a                             | 74       | Saudi Arabia  |            | 12 May 2016 a                             |
| 31       | Honduras                         |            | 3 Feb 2020 a                              | 75       | Senegal   |            | 16 Aug 1972 a                             |
| 32       | Ghana                            | 22-Aug-69  |   | 76       | Serbia 7  |            | 12 Mar 2001 d                             |
| 33       | Greece                           |            | 18 Dec 1986 a                             | 77       | Seychelles  |            | 11 Apr 1977 a                             |
| 34       | Indonesia                        | 8 Nov 1968 |   | 78       | Slovakia 8  |            | 1 Feb 1993 d                              |
| 35       | Iran (Islamic Republic of)       | 8 Nov 1968 | 21-May                                    | 79       | Slovenia 7  |            | 6 Jul 1992 d                              |
| 36       | Holy See                         | 8 Nov 1968 |   | 80       | South Africa  |            | 1 Nov 1977 a                              |
| 37       | Hungary                          | 8 Nov 1968 | 27835                                     | 81       | Spain   | 8 Nov 1968 |   |
| 38       | Kuwait                           |            | 14 Mar 1980 a                             | 82       | State of Palestine  |            | 11 Nov 2019 a                             |
| 39       | Kazakhstan                       |            | 4 Apr 1994 a                              | 83       | Sweden  | 8 Nov 1968 | 31253                                     |
| 40       | Kenya                            |            | 9 Sep 2009 a                              | 84       | Switzerland   | 8 Nov 1968 | 33583                                     |
| 41       | Israel                           | 8 Nov 1968 | 11-May                                    | 85       | Tajikistan  |            | 9 Mar 1994 a                              |
| 42       | Italy                            | 8 Nov 1968 | 2 Oct 1996                                | 86       | Thailand  | 8 Nov 1968 | 1 May 2020                                |
| 43       | Latvia                           |            | 19 Oct 1992 a                             | 87       | Tunisia   |            | 5 Jan 2004 a                              |
| 44       | Liberia                          |            | 16 Sep 2005 a                             | 88       | Türkiye   |            | 22 Jan 2013 a                             |
|          |                                  |            |   | 89       | Turkmenistan  |            | 14 Jun 1993 a                             |
|          |                                  |            |   | 90       | Uganda  |            | 23 Aug 2022 a                             |
|          |                                  |            |   | 91       | Ukraine   | 8 Nov 1968 | 12-Jul                                    |
|          |                                  |            |   | 92       | United Arab Emirates  |            | 10 Jan 2007 a                             |
|          |                                  |            |   |          | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland 16, 17 | 8 Nov 1968 | 43187                                     |
|          |                                  |            |   | 93       |   |            |   |
|          |                                  |            |   | 94       | Uruguay   |            | 8 Apr 1981 a                              |
|          |                                  |            |   | 95       | Uzbekistan  |            | 17 Jan 1995 a                             |
|          |                                  |            |   | 96       | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)                          | 8 Nov 1968 |   |
|          |                                  |            |   | 97       | Viet Nam 18   |            | 20 Aug 2014 a                             |
|          |                                  |            |   | 98       | Zimbabwe  |            | 31 Jul 1981 a                             |

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- IDPs should, therefore, be issued only by the contracting parties of both the Conventions of Road Signs and Signals & Road Traffic of 1968 only (or perhaps, 1949 as well).
  - IDPs should be restricted only to those contracting parties who have legalized the clause of issuance of IDPs and recognition of IDPs issued by other nations.
  - Finally, the issuance of IDPs should not be a matter of commerce by the automobile associations but rather a permit that has use and acceptance

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It was suggested that the Global Forum for Road Traffic Safety **should underline the need for and importance of the IDP.**

One of the most important concerns highlighted was the understanding of Codes of Practice of Signs, Signals and Road markings, as now designed by the Expert Group of Signs & Signals, which a driver of an IDP must recognize while touring different countries.

Towards this end, member countries, ensuring that they are contracting parties to the Convention of Road Signs and Signals of 1968 (currently only 73 countries are contracting parties), should be given preference for such issuance.